

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER– III (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2019****Subject Code: 2130303****Date: 28/11/2019****Subject Name: Bioelectric Potential and Measurement Techniques****Time: 02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**MARKS**

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|------------|---|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) What are the Sources of Bioelectric potentials?   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Define: Action potential, Cardiac output  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Discuss briefly the problems encountered in measuring Living system.                                      | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) Define: (i) Accuracy, (ii) Precision, (iii) Sensitivity   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) State & Interpret the force balance equation for transport processes.                                     | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the measurement of Electrocardiograph with Einthoven triangle.                                    | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
|            | (c) Explain any three type of active transducer.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) Classify various types of surface electrodes.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Discuss about transport process through cell membrane.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) What do you mean by half-cell potential? Describe the method to measure half-cell potential with diagram. | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) Derive gauge factor formula of strain gauge type displacement transducer.                                 | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain heart rate measurement technique.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) What is ECG? Write a short note on generation of ECG.   | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Describe the characteristics of EEG in brief.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Write a technical note on Diathermy.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain Cardiac Cycle in detail.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Describe montage in EEG measurement?  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Differentiate the applications of Auditory implants and hearing aids.                                     | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Write short note on multi-parameter monitoring device.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Write a short note on Functional Electrical Stimulation.  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Write down the difference between Nerve and Muscle Stimulators.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain schematic diagram of dc defibrillator.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Explain the need of defibrillator.  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Write short note on Pacemaker.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Describe the design and applications of myoelectric arm.  | <b>07</b> |

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