

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER- VI (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2019****Subject Code: 2160609****Date: 13/12/2019****Subject Name: Computational Mechanics****Time: 02:30 AM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

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|------------|-----|--|-----------|
| Q.1 | (a) | Enlist various steps of finite element method. | 03 |
| | (b) | Write the steps in detail to analyze plane truss by using Stiffness member approach. | 04 |
| | (c) | Explain how following issues are handled in analysis (i) Sinking of support (ii) Presence of inclined support | 07 |
| Q.2 | (a) | Determine [SMS] _i for the grid shown in figure.1. | 03 |
| | (b) | Explain symmetry and anti-symmetry with suitable examples. | 04 |
| | (c) | Explain various types of non-linearity with neat sketches. | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| | (c) | Derive member stiffness matrix of the frame member with usual notations. | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) | Formulate combined joint load vector for beam shown in figure 2 | 03 |
| | (b) | Determine joint displacements for the beam shown in figure.2. | 04 |
| | (c) | Determine support reaction and draw SFD and BMD for the beam shown in figure.2. | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| Q.3 | (a) | Formulate combined joint load vector for the frame shown in figure 3 | 03 |
| | (b) | Determine joint displacements for the frame shown in figure.3 | 04 |
| | (c) | Determine support reaction and draw SFD and BMD for the frame shown in figure.3 | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) | What is Finite Element Method, Explain in detail? Also discuss advantages and disadvantages. | 03 |
| | (b) | Explain meaning of convergence and convergence criteria in detail. | 04 |
| | (c) | Determine the joint displacements of the truss shown in figure-4 by member stiffness method. Assume that all members have the same axial rigidity $AE = \text{constant}$. | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| Q.4 | (a) | Derive shape functions for 2-noded bar element. | 03 |
| | (b) | Determine the shape functions for a Constant Strain Triangular (CST) element in cartesian coordinate systems. | 04 |
| | (c) | Explain : [SMS], [SRF], [RT], {AJ}, {AE}, {AFC}, {AR} | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) | For the plane stress CST element shown in figure-5, Determine the strain displacement matrix. | 03 |
| | (b) | For the plane stress CST element shown in figure-5, Determine the stiffness matrix. | 04 |
| | (c) | For the plane stress CST element shown in figure-5, Determine the load vector. | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| Q.5 | (a) | Using FEM, determine nodal displacements in elements for the Mild Steel bar assembly shown in the figure 6. consider $E = 20000 \text{ N/mm}^2$. | 03 |

- (b) Using FEM, determine stresses in elements for the Mild Steel bar assembly shown in the figure 6. consider $E = 20000 \text{ N/mm}^2$. 04
- (c) Derive stiffness matrix for grid member using usual notations. 07

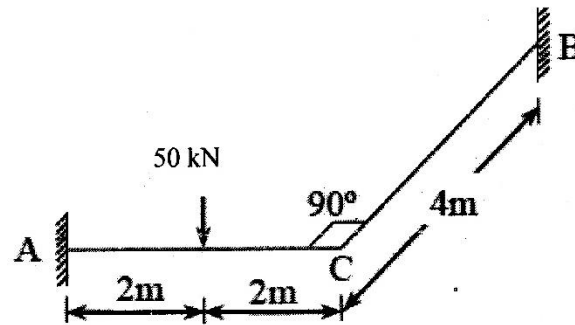


Figure 1

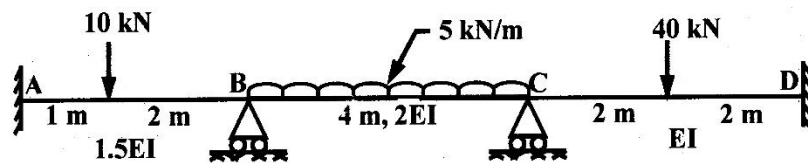


Figure 2

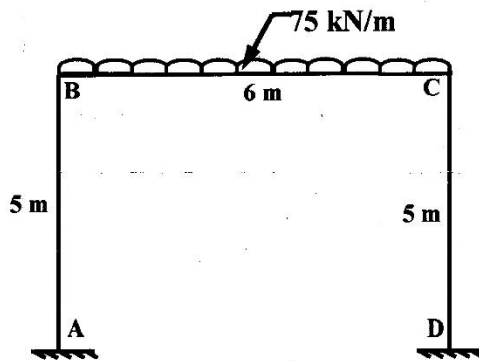


Figure 3

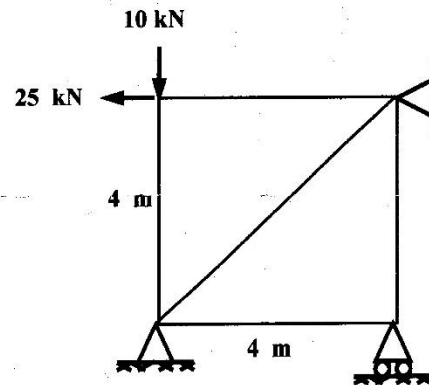


Figure 4

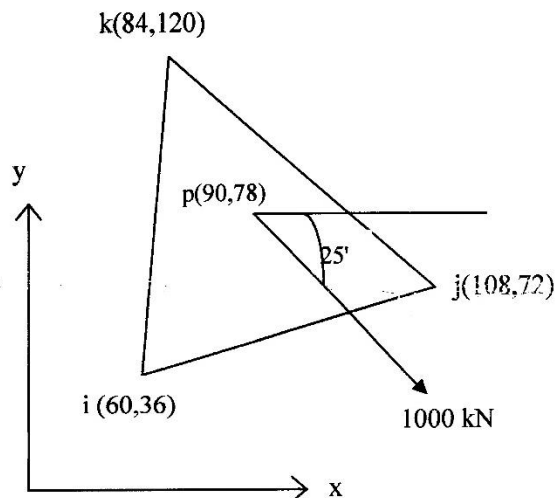


Figure 5

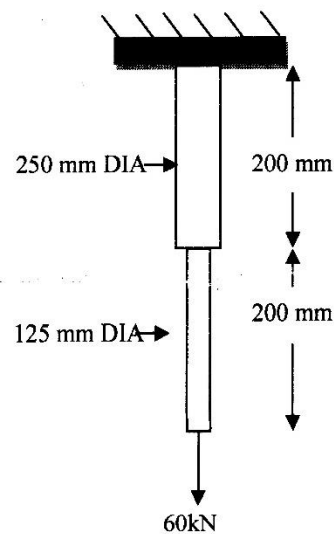


Figure 6
