

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VII (Old) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2019****Subject Code: 172905****Date: 05/12/2019****Subject Name: Fibre Science & Elements Of Textile Structure****Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

		MARK S
<b>Q.1</b>	(a) Write a brief note on fibre structure. Discuss the information to be gathered for investigating the same.	<b>07</b>
	(b) Write a short note on "Swelling in fibres".	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.2</b>	(a) Write note on heat of absorption and heat of wetting.	<b>07</b>
	(b) Explain in detail on X-ray Diffraction Technique.	<b>07</b>
	<b>OR</b>	
	(b) Discuss the experimental methods used to determine water retention in fibres.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.3</b>	(a) Discuss in detail the significance of twist in yarns.	<b>07</b>
	(b) Explain the terms:-Primary creep, Secondary creep and explain the viscoelastic behavior of fibres.	<b>07</b>
	<b>OR</b>	
<b>Q.3</b>	(a) Derive the relationship between Packing density and Rate of migration.	<b>07</b>
	(b) Write a brief note on moisture absorption in textiles.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.4</b>	(a) Discuss the Electronic microscopy techniques used for investigating Fibre Structure.	<b>07</b>
	(b) Discuss the order and disorder in the structure of fibre.	<b>07</b>
	<b>OR</b>	
<b>Q.4</b>	(a) Discuss the theories on Mechanical properties in man-made fibres.	<b>07</b>
	(b) Derive Contraction in yarn $C_y = \frac{1}{2}(1+\sec\alpha)$ and Retraction in yarn $R_y = \tan^2(\alpha/2)$ .	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.5</b>	(a) With a neat sketch discuss the Peirce model for plain fabric. Discuss Fractional Cover and Total Cover.	<b>14</b>
	<b>OR</b>	
<b>Q.5</b>	(a) Discuss the special conditions of Peirce model for plain fabric when angle ( $\phi$ ) is small, when filling is straight and when fabric is jammed.	<b>14</b>

\*\*\*\*\*