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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER- VIII (New) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2019

Subject Code: 2180503

Date: 29/11/2019

Subject Name: Process Modeling, Simulation & Optimization Time: 02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM Tot

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.

MARKS

- Q.1 (a) List the applications of optimization in chemical process 03 engineering. (b) A poster is to contain 300 cm^2 of printed matter with 04 margins of 6cm at the top and bottom and 4cm at each side. Find the overall dimensions that minimize the total area of the poster. Explain the six steps for solving optimization problems. 07 (c) List the general obstacles to solve optimization problems. (a) Minimize the quadratic function $f(x) = x^2 - x$ by Qausi Q.2 03 Newton method. Use the range of -3 to +3(b) Explain the necessary and sufficient conditions for an 04 extermum of an unconstrained function. Minimize $f(x) = x^4 - x + 1$ using Newton's method. Take (c) 07 any suitable initial guess. Show at least 4 iterations. OR (c) Explain the steps for finding the optimum L / D ratio for 07 a pressurizes cylindrical storage vessel. List all the variables and the important assumptions. (a) Explain equation solving approach in brief. Q.3 03 (b) Explain black box model. 04 (c) Give a detail classification of models. 07 OR (a) Compare lumped parameter model and distributed Q.3 03 parameter model. (b) Compare linear and non linear model. 04 (c) Explain partitioning tearing, sequential modular 07 approach. Classify the methods to solve unconstrained problems. **Q.4** (a) 03 (b) Explain Random search and grid search method for 04 unconstrained multivariable optimization. What is linear programming ? State the linear (c) 07 programming in standard form and write down its application in chemical industries. OR (a) List out essential features of optimization. 03 0.4 (b) Determine convexity or concavity for the following 04 function, $f(x) = 2x_1^2 - 3x_1x_2 + 2x_2^2$
 - (c) Discuss the optimizing recovery of waste heat with 07 suitable figure and equations.



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- (b) Explain modular approach in brief. 04
- (c) Describe any one chemical process simulation and its 07 silent features.

OR

- (a) Define, simulation, optimization and tearing. Q.5 03
 - (b) Differentiate between steady state and dynamic 04 simulation.
 - Explain what are the obstacles towards solving (c) 07 optimization problems.

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