

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-IV(NEW) – EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2019****Subject Code:2141306****Date:09/05/2019****Subject Name: Elements of Chemical Engg****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Differentiate between elementary and non-elementary reaction. **03**  
 (b) Enlist the factors affecting the rate of reaction with example. **04**  
 (c) Give classification of reactions on the basis of thermodynamics and chemical kinetics. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Write a brief note on parallel reaction. **03**  
 (b) Define Space-Time and Space-Velocity for flow reactors. **04**  
 (c) Write a short note on Fixed bed reactor. **07**
- OR**
- (c) Write a short note on PFR. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Differentiate between performance equations for constant volume batch reactor and varying volume batch reactor. **03**  
 (b) Discuss advantages and disadvantages of fluidized bed reactor. **04**  
 (c) Derive the mass balance equation for CSTR. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Differentiate between order of reaction and molecularity of reaction. **03**  
 (b) Write a brief note on chemical kinetics. **04**  
 (c) Derive the mass balance equation for Batch reactor. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Explain experimental methods for F – curve. **03**  
 (b) Milk is pressurized if it is heated to 65°C for 30 min but if it is heated to 72°C, it only needs 15 s for the same result. Find the activation energy of this sterilization process. **04**  
 (c) Explain temperature dependency from Arrhenius's law. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Explain experimental methods for C – Curve. **03**  
 (b) At 27°C, a reaction has a rate constant of  $0.010\text{s}^{-1}$ . At What temp, would the reaction be twice as fast?  $E = 50\text{ KJ/mol}$ . (Assume, Concentration of reactant and E is unchanged.) **04**  
 (c) Explain half life approach for estimating reaction order. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Differentiate between Ideal flow reactor and Non- Ideal flow reactor. **03**  
 (b) Write a short note on RTD. **04**  
 (c) Give explanation on temperature dependency from collision theory. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Give the Application of Thermodynamics 's law. **03**  
 (b) Enlist & explain the ways to transfer heat. **04**  
 (c) Write a short note on measurement of RTD. **07**

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