

# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2019

Subject Code: 2150103

Date: 31/05/2019

Subject Name: Aircraft Structures II

Time: 02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

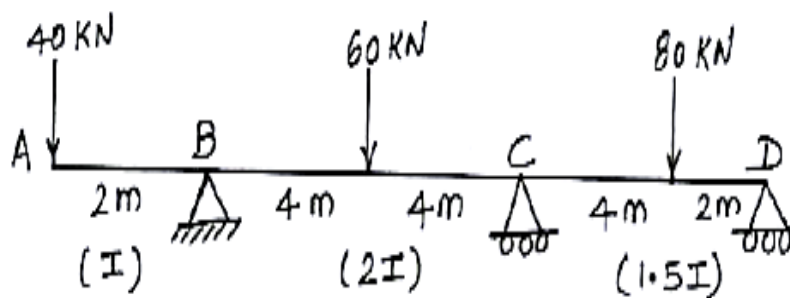
MARKS

- Q.1**
- |     |  |           |
|-----|--|-----------|
| (a) | What are the failures occur in structural components of aircraft in different flight conditions? | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | Explain the role of bulkheads and longerons in detail.   | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | Explain Flight Envelope (V-n diagram) with the help of neat sketch.                              | <b>07</b> |

- Q.2**
- |     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| (a) | Define : Plane stress, plane strain   | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | Explain the loads acting on an aircraft for different flight conditions with neat sketches.   | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | Define Neutral Axis; Derive the equations for direct bending stress distribution. Also sketch the direct bending stress distribution of an I-section. | <b>07</b> |

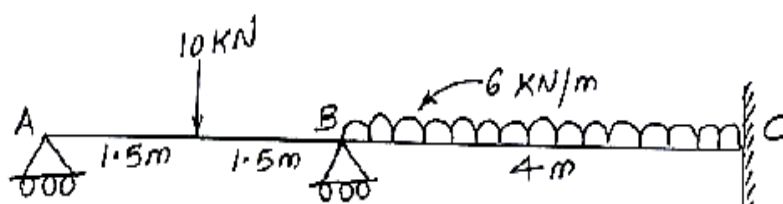
OR

- Q.3**
- |     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| (c) | Derive equation of equilibrium for 3D elastic body.   | <b>07</b> |
| (a) | Enlist the different ways of making the section free from torsion.  | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | Derive compatibility equation.  | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | Calculate the value of reactions for the continuous beam shown in below Figure using Stiffness System Approach. | <b>07</b> |

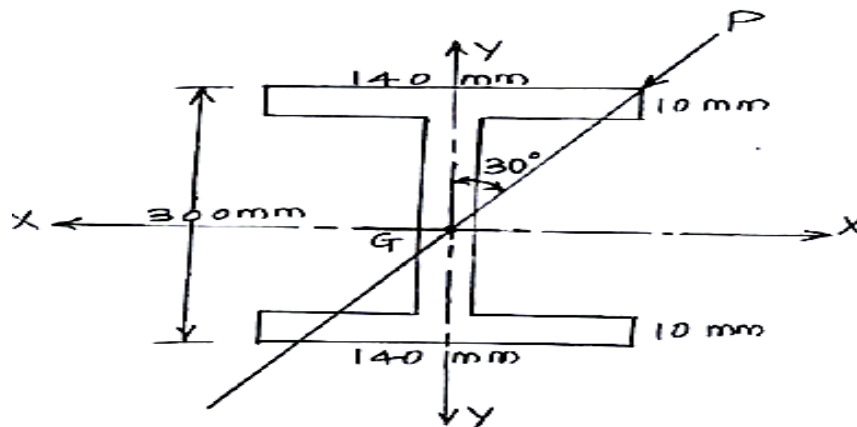


OR

- Q.3**
- |     |  |           |
|-----|--|-----------|
| (a) | State the difference between Symmetrical Bending and Unsymmetrical Bending.  | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | Explain the Saint Venant's Principle for 2D beam problems.   | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | Determine the value of the redundants for the beam shown in the below Figure using Flexibility Method. Consider redundants in the form of moments. | <b>07</b> |

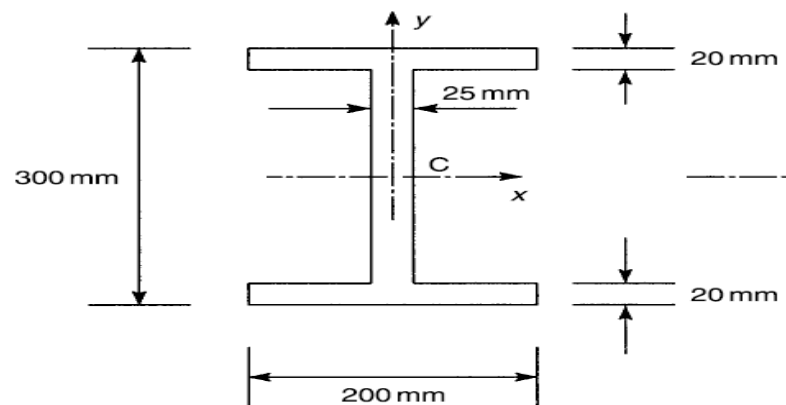


- Q.4 (a) Define Flexibility and state the characteristics of Flexibility Matrix. 03  
(b) Write the basic equations of equilibrium, compatibility and stress-strain relations for plane stress condition in polar coordinate system. 04  
(c) An Indian Standard I-section ISMB 300 is shown in Figure- 3. The properties of the section are as below:  $I_{xx} = 7719 \text{ cm}^4$ ,  $I_{yy} = 450 \text{ cm}^4$ . The plane of loading is inclined at  $30^\circ$  to the Y-axis. Find moment 'M' if the maximum bending stress induced is  $120 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . 07

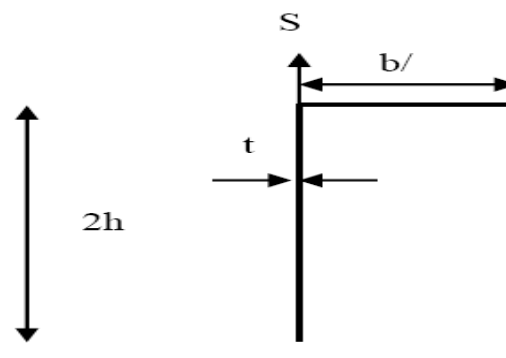


OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain torsion of multi cell open section beams. 03  
(b) Explain Framed Structures and Continuum Structures with the help of neat sketch. 04  
(c) The cross section of a beam has the dimensions shown in below fig. If the beam is subjected to a negative bending moment of  $100 \text{ kNm}$  applied in a vertical plane, determine the distribution of direct stress through the depth of the section. 07



- Q.5 (a) Define the terms: Shear Centre, Shear Flow 03  
(b) Derive the equation of torque for a bar from Prandtl Stress Function 04  
(c) Determine the shear flow of the section shown in Figure Explain each step. 07



- Q.5** (a) Explain the role of skin and ribs in with figure. **03**
- (b) Explain displacement associated with Bredt-Batho Shear flow for closed sections. **04**
- (c) Derive the equation for computation of shear centre for a channel section. **07**

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