# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY <br> BE - SEMESTER-IV (NEW) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2018 <br> Date:28/11/2018 

Subject Code:2140910
Subject Name:Digital Electronics
Time: 02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM
Total Marks: 70

## Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

MARKS

Q. 1 (a) Convert (0.6875 $)_{10}$ to binary equivalent number 03
(b) Using 10's complement ,subtract (i) (72532-3250) $)_{10} 04$
(ii) (3250-72532) ${ }_{10}$
(c) State and Prove De-Morgan's theorems with necessary truth table.
Q. 2 (a) Prove that a positive-logic AND gate is a negative-logic OR gate. 03
(b) Why NAND gate and NOR gate are known as universal gates? 04

Obtain Ex-OR and Ex-NOR using NAND.
(c) Write short note on error detection codes. 07

OR
(c) Write short note on Gray code.

07
Q. 3 (a) Reduce the expression $\mathrm{f}=(B+B C)(B+\bar{B} C)(B+D) \quad 03$
(b) Define the following general characteristics of logic families. (i) 04

Propagation delay time (ii) Noise Margin (iii) Fan - out (iv) Power dissipation
(c) Minimize the following Boolean expression using K- Map and
realize it using logic gates.
$\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D})=\sum \mathrm{m}(0,1,5,9,13,14,15)+\mathrm{d}(3,4,7,10,11)$

## OR

Q. 3 (a) Compare K-map and tabular method of minimization. 03
(b) Compare Counters and Registers. 04
(c) Express the Boolean function $\mathrm{F}=A+\bar{A} C$ in a sum of min-terms. 07
Q. 4 (a) Distinguish between combinational and sequential logic circuits. 03
(b) Explain full-subtractor in brief. 04
(c) Write short note on Multiplexers. 07

OR
Q. 4 (a) State the basic difference between synchronous and asynchronous 03 counters.
(b) Explain operation of 4 bit left shift register with necessary diagrams. 04
(c) Differentiate between level triggering and edge triggering of flip- 07 flops. Explain Master-Slave J-K flip-flop configuration.
Q. 5 (a) Define following specification of ADC (i) Resolution (ii) Conversion $\mathbf{0 3}$ time (iii) Quantization error
(b) Compare between various types of ROM. $\mathbf{0 4}$
(c) Explain internal organization of RAM, Draw and explain with $\mathbf{0 7}$ necessary block diagram the process of writing in memory and reading from memory also.
 (iii) Settling time (iv) Monotonicity.
(b) Compare various D/A Converters. 04
(c) Describe operation of D/A converter with binary weighted resistors. $\mathbf{0 7}$

