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Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka OP CODI : 1029 MBBS Phase - II (CBME) Degree Examination - 11-May-2022

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 100 Marks

PHARMACOLOGY - PAPER II (RS-4) Q.P. CODE: 1029

(QP contains two pages)

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAYS

2 x 10 = 20 Marks

- A 40-year-old man complains of evening rise of temperature, cough and weight loss. A diagnosis of Pulmonary Tuberculosis was made.
 - a) Write the treatment regimen for the newly diagnosed pulmonary TB.
 - Enumerate the adverse effects and uses of Rifampicin.
 - c) Write Four drugs used in Multi-drug resistant Tuberculosis
- Classify antihypertensive drugs. Explain the mechanism of action, therapeutic uses and adverse effects of Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors (ACE inhibitors).

SHORT ESSAYS

8 x 5 = 40 Marks

- Non cardiac uses of Nitrates 3.
- Mechanism of action, Uses and Adverse effects Loop diuretics 4.
- Mechanism of action, Uses and Adverse effects of Metformin
- Adverse effects of Oral contraceptive pills in women 6.
- Therapeutic uses and adverse effects of Glucocorticoids 7. 8.
- Mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of Vinca alkaloids 9.
- A 60 year old lady presents with pain in both her legs. After investigations, physician made a diagnosis of Osteoporosis. She was prescribed Alendronate. a) Explain the mechanism of action of Alendronate.
 - b) Write the adverse effects of Alendronate.
- 10. A 35 year old patient presents with acute dysentry and abdominal pain. After investigations, the physician made a diagnosis of acute intestinal Amoebiasis and prescribed Metronidazole. Explain the mechanism of action and uses of metronidazole. SHORT ANSWERS

Rationale of using Clopidogrel in acute Myocardial infarction 11. 12.

10 x 3 = 30 Marks

- Name two statins. Why astatin is not combined with Gemfibrozil? 13.
- Rationale of using Warfarin in Deep vein thrombosis 14.
- Rationale of combining Ampicilin with Sulbactum 15.
- Mention three uses of Tetracyclines 16.
- Mention one Artemisinin combination therapy regimen for uncomplicated falciparum malaria 17. 18.
- Mention three advantages of third generation Cephalosporins 19.
- Name three topical antifungal drugs 20.
- Define Antiblotic stewardship programme