[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 100]

## (Revised Scheme 4)

Q.P. CODE: 9395

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

## LONG ESSAY (Answer any TWO)

2 X 20 = 40 Marks

- Define and explain the objectives of pharmacovigilance. Explain the WHO and Naranjo' Scale
  used to assess the causality of an adverse drug reaction.
- Explain the significance of clinical biochemistry in the diagnosis of diseases. Discuss the cardiac markers and their relevance in the diagnosis of cardiovascular diseases.
- Describe the applications of various clinical pharmacokinetic models. Add a note on physiological determinants of drug clearance and volume of distribution.

## SHORT ESSAY (Answer any FIVE)

5 X 10 = 50 Marks

- 4. Monitoring and auditing of clinical trials
- Systematic approach in answering questions on drug information.
- Microbiological culture sensitivity tests
- Discuss the various phases of clinical trials.
- 8. Describe patient counseling. Discuss its role in better patient care.
- 9. Daily activities of clinical pharmacists in hospitals

SHORT NOTES 2 X 5 = 10 Marks

- Various estimation methods and determinants of bioavailability in clinical pharmacokinetics.
- 11. Ethics in pharmacy

