

**Modern Pharmaceutical Analysis****(Revised Scheme 4)****Q.P. CODE: 9336**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any TWO)**2 X 20 = 40 Marks**

- Draw a neat labeled diagram of mass spectrophotometer and explain the different ions produced in fragmentation.
 - Explain the general fragmentation rules for organic compounds in mass spectroscopy. (12+8)
- What is chemical shift in NMR? Write factors affecting the chemical shift.
 - Write a brief account on C-NMR and its applications. (12+8)
- What are the differences between dispersive and FT-IR spectrophotometer?
 - How will you identify the following functional groups in an organic compound?
OH-, -NH₂, --COOR, -C=C-, -CHO
 - Instrumentation of HPTLC (6+5+9)

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any FIVE)**5 X 10 = 50 Marks**

- Explain the Octant rule and immuno-electrophoresis.
- Draw a neat labeled diagram of HPLC, and explain the various detectors used in HPLC.
- Explain Woodward's rule and its applications in structural elucidation.
- Explain the detectors and derivatisation techniques in GC.
- Explain principle and working of phototube and photomultiplier tube detector in UV-Visible spectrophotometer.
- What is Bragg's law? What is application in X-ray crystallography and Miller indices?

SHORT NOTES**2 X 5 = 10 Marks**

- Brief note text citation and bibliography writing
- Differential scanning calorimetry

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