[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 100]

Advanced Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry (Revised Scheme 4)

Q.P. CODE: 9384

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any TWO)

2 X 20 = 40 Marks

- Explain different methods of extraction for medicinal and aromatic plants, mention factors 1. affecting choice of extraction.
- 2. Explain the screening methods used for medicinal plants for antidiabetic activity.
- 3. Explain the chemistry, biogenesis and method of extraction of any one class of alkaloids.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any FIVE)

5 X 10 = 50 Marks

- Explain WHO Guidelines on safety monitoring of herbal medicine in pharmacovigilance systems. 4.
- 5. Write a short note on ethanomedicine approach for drug discovery.
- 6. Write the potentials of marine pharmacognosy.
- 7. Write a note on basic concepts of research and fundamentals in research process.
- 8. Write a note on cell line cultures for screening of anticancer activities.
- 9. Write a brief note on isolation and purification of phytoconstituents using chromatography.

SHORT NOTES 2 X 5 = 10 Marks

- 10. Nutraceuticals
- Complementary and Alternative Medical system (CAM) 11.

