

Instructions to the Students:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Assume suitable data if necessary.

(Level/
CO)
Marks

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Q.1 Attempt following Questions

- a Flow in the open channel may be classified as 'Laminar' flow if :.....
(a) $Re < 500$ (b) $Re > 2000$ (c) $500 < Re < 2000$ (d) none of the above

CO 1/
C-1

- b The phenomenon occurring in an open channel when a rapidly flowing stream abruptly changes to slowly flowing stream causing a distinct rise of liquid surface, is

CO 2/
C-1

- (A) Water hammer (B). Hydraulic jump (C). Critical discharge (D). None of the above

- c The channel whose boundary is not deformable is known as

CO 1/
C-1

- (A). Rigid channel (B). Prismatic channel (C). Mobile channel (D). Boundary channel

- d For a given discharge in a channel at critical depth

CO 2/
C-2

- (A). The total energy is minimum (B). The total energy is maximum (C). The specific energy is minimum (D). The specific energy is maximum

- e The most economical section of a trapezoidal channel is one which has hydraulic mean depth equal to;

CO 1/
C-2

- (A). 0.5[depth] (B). 0.5 [sloping side] (C). 0.5[width] (D). 0.5[width + depth]

- f The Maximum velocity in open channel occurs at;

CO 1/
C-1

- (A) Near the channel bed (B) a little below channel free surface (C) at the free surface (D) at the centre of flow

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3 X 2

Q.2 Solve Any Two of the following.

- (A) A 3 m wide rectangular channel conveys 12 m³/s of water at a depth of 2m. Calculate;

CO 2/
C-3

- i) Specific energy, critical depth, minimal specific energy, critical velocity

- ii) Froude number and whether flow is subcritical or supercritical.

- (B) What are the different types of channels? Give example in each case.

CO 1/
C-2

- (C) A triangular gutter whose side includes angle of 60° conveys water at a uniform depth 4m. If the slope of the bed is 1 in 1000 find the rate of flow of water. Take Chezy's constant $C = 55$.

CO 1/
C-3

Q.3 Solve Any One of the following.

- (A) Derive expression for the most economical trapezoidal channel section.

CO 1/
C-3

- (B) Derive an expression for sequent depths in hydraulic jump. If sequent depths in a rectangular channel before and after hydraulic jump are 0.5m and 2 m respectively, calculate critical depth and discharge per unit width of channel.

CO 3/
C-3

*** End ***

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