

Roll No:

Application No:

Name:

Exam Date: **05-Oct-2020**Exam Time: **09:00-12:00**Examination: **1. Course Code - M.Phil.****2. Field of Study - Political Geography (POGP)****SECTION 1 - SECTION 1****Question No.1 (Question Id - 4)**

Which one is not a feature of the classical theories of political geography ?

- (A) ☐ State-centrism
- (B) ☒ **Attention to events at micro scales (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Euro-Americanism
- (D) ☐ Aspiration to offer geo-strategic policy advice regarding national security threats

**Question No.2 (Question Id - 33)**

Borderlands refer to :

- (A) ☐ Dividing line between two nation-states.
- (B) ☒ **Geographical regions surrounding international borders with economic and cultural connections between people that often cross borders that mark the nation-states. (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Disputed lands surrounding international borders.
- (D) ☐ Lands surrounding international borders which are jointly governed by nation-states on both sides of the border.

**Question No.3 (Question Id - 75)**

Maps are concerned with two fundamental aspects of :

- (A) ☒ **Locations and Attributes (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Connectivity and Proximity
- (C) ☐ Distance and Direction
- (D) ☐ Proximity and Distance

**Question No.4 (Question Id - 28)**

Methodologically speaking, which of the following is a scale of research ?

- (A) ☐ International
- (B) ☐ District
- (C) ☐ Neighbourhood
- (D) ☒ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.5 (Question Id - 8)**

The impact of Immanuel Wallerstein's world system theory on the field of Political Geography was :

- (A) ☐ Emergence of insights beyond the state-centrism of earlier Marxist political geography analyses
- (B) ☐ De-mystification of the three-scale model analysis
- (C) ☐ Emergence of a geo-historic framework
- (D) ☒ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.6 (Question Id - 90)***Raja Mandata* is a strategic doctrine by :

- (A) ☐ Chandragupta Maurya

(B) ☐ Kalidas(C) ☐ **Kautilya (Correct Answer)**(D) ☐ Tulsidas**Question No.7 (Question Id - 50)**

Territory is associated with the spatiality of :

(A) ☐ The Greek city-states(B) ☐ The Roman empire(C) ☐ The feudal state(D) ☐ **The modern state (Correct Answer)****Question No.8 (Question Id - 72)**

Scale on a map is useful to understand :

(A) ☐ Direction(B) ☐ **Distance (Correct Answer)**(C) ☐ Orientation(D) ☐ Degree**Question No.9 (Question Id - 29)**

Territorially demarcated nation-state model emerged :

(A) ☐ After the French Revolution(B) ☐ After the Treaty of Versailles(C) ☐ **After the Treaty of Westphalia (Correct Answer)**(D) ☐ After the First World War**Question No.10 (Question Id - 56)**

The Vienna Circle was a group known for its work on :

(A) ☐ Qualitative method(B) ☐ Philosophical reasoning(C) ☐ **Logical positivism (Correct Answer)**(D) ☐ Cultural relativism**Question No.11 (Question Id - 57)**

Cultural relativism in social sciences refers to :

(A) ☐ **The argument for not judging people's cultures as better or worse compared to one's own (Correct Answer)**(B) ☐ The belief in linkages between various cultures that apparently seem distinct(C) ☐ A study of cultural aspects of political affairs(D) ☐ Study of primitive communities**Question No.12 (Question Id - 42)**

Who talked about Ideological State Apparatuses ?

(A) ☐ **Louis Althusser (Correct Answer)**(B) ☐ Michel Foucault(C) ☐ Jacques Derrida(D) ☐ None of the above**Question No.13 (Question Id - 76)**

What are the three basic structures of data used in GIS ?

(A) ☐ Circle, Triangle, Line(B) ☐ Rectangle, Square, Circle(C) ☐ **Point, Line, Polygon (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.14 (Question Id - 65)**

Which of the following is **not** a type of map projection ?

- (A) ☐ Mercator's projection  
 (B) ☒ **Gothic projection (Correct Answer)**  
 (C) ☐ Robinson's projection  
 (D) ☐ Gall Peter's projection

**Question No.15 (Question Id - 35)**

Eurocentrism refers to :

- (A) ☐ The power of the Euro currency.  
 (B) ☒ **A world-view that places Europe at the centre of human history, social analysis and political practice. (Correct Answer)**  
 (C) ☐ An academic discourse that considers Europe as one of the most important players in contemporary IR.  
 (D) ☐ None of the above.

**Question No.16 (Question Id - 84)**

What are 'subsequent boundaries' ?

- (A) ☐ Where cultural landscape succeeds boundaries  
 (B) ☒ **Where cultural landscape precedes boundaries (Correct Answer)**  
 (C) ☐ Where boundaries are imposed  
 (D) ☐ Where boundaries are artificial

**Question No.17 (Question Id - 77)**

Which type of data are handled by GIS ?

- (A) ☒ **Spatial and Non-spatial (Correct Answer)**  
 (B) ☐ Distance and Quality  
 (C) ☐ Oceanic  
 (D) ☐ None of the Above

**Question No.18 (Question Id - 52)**

What does scope of research mean ?

- (A) ☐ The future career avenues that would open through the research  
 (B) ☒ **Geographical, temporal and conceptual limits of the research (Correct Answer)**  
 (C) ☐ The number of researchers involved in the project  
 (D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.19 (Question Id - 47)**

Match the books with authors.

List - I	List - II
A. Edward Said	I. The Influence of Sea Power Upon History, 1660-1783
B. Frantz Fanon	II. Orientalism
C. Alfred Mahan	III. The Wretched of the Earth
D. Friedrich Ratzel	IV. Anthropogeography

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(A) ☐ A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV (Correct Answer)

(B) ☐ A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

(C) ☐ A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

(D) ☐ A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

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**Question No.20 (Question Id - 15)**

Territory provides a relation of :

(A) ☐ Collegiality

(B) ☐ Security

(C) ☐ Cosmopolitan connections

(D) ☐ **Power (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.21 (Question Id - 63)**

The term Behaviorism was invented by :

(A) ☐ **John B. Watson (Correct Answer)**

(B) ☐ David Easton

(C) ☐ Almond and Powell

(D) ☐ John Rawls

**Question No.22 (Question Id - 92)**

Which river forms a boundary between United States and Mexico ?

(A) ☐ **Rio Grande (Correct Answer)**

(B) ☐ Hudson

(C) ☐ Mississippi

(D) ☐ Columbia

**Question No.23 (Question Id - 83)**

Who is credited with *Geopolitical Structure of World System* ?

(A) ☐ **Saul B. Cohen (Correct Answer)**

(B) ☐ David Newman

(C) ☐ Emmanuel Brunet-Jailey

(D) ☐ James Scott

**Question No.24 (Question Id - 9)**

The concept of territoriality essentially involves assertion of :

(A) ☐ Power

(B) ☐ Clearly demarcated boundary

(C) ☐ Control over access

(D) ☐ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.25 (Question Id - 36)**

Feminism as a spatial practice :

(A) ☐ Disrupts traditional organization of space as public versus private

(B) ☐ Reconceptualizes scale to include body as a scale

(C) ☐ Focuses on gendered production of spaces

(D) ☐ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.26 (Question Id - 93)**

Who discussed centripetal and centrifugal forces ?

(A) ☐ Stephen B. Jones

(B) ☐ **Richard Hartshorne (Correct Answer)**

(C) ☐ Kenneth Waltz

**Question No.27 (Question Id - 44)**

Which of the following is not a characteristic of neoliberalism ?

- (A) ☐ Liberalisation  
 (B) ☐ Privatisation  
 (C) ☐ **Licensing (Correct Answer)**  
 (D) ☐ Individualisation

**Question No.28 (Question Id - 38)**

A post-colonial geography aims at :

- (A) ☐ Unveiling complicity of geographical knowledge in colonial domination  
 (B) ☐ To prioritise experiences of those who suffered under colonialism and places where they lived and worked  
 (C) ☐ **Both 1 and 2 (Correct Answer)**  
 (D) ☐ Reconfiguration of colonial maps

**Question No.29 (Question Id - 88)**

Who said "Command of the Sea is meant for controlling the commerce and trade on the seas" ?

- (A) ☐ Nicholas C. Spykman  
 (B) ☐ **Alfred Thayer Mahan (Correct Answer)**  
 (C) ☐ Dennis Hart Mahan  
 (D) ☐ Julian Corbett

**Question No.30 (Question Id - 1)**

Evolutionary Darwinism influenced which one of the following theories ?

- (A) ☐ Anarchist Political Geography  
 (B) ☐ Post-colonial Political Geography  
 (C) ☐ **Friedrich Ratzel's Theory (Correct Answer)**  
 (D) ☐ Radical Political Geography

**Question No.31 (Question Id - 24)**

Which of the following understandings of power does not look at it as a relation of domination ?

- (A) ☐ Robert Dahl's understanding  
 (B) ☐ Marxist understanding  
 (C) ☐ **Hannah Arendt's understanding (Correct Answer)**  
 (D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.32 (Question Id - 66)**

Which among the following is NOT a measure of Central tendency ?

- (A) ☐ Mean  
 (B) ☐ Median  
 (C) ☐ Mode  
 (D) ☐ **Regression (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.33 (Question Id - 81)**

Karl Popper is known for :

- (A) ☐ Classical Inductive Methods

(B) ☒ Empirical Falsification (Correct Answer)

(C) ☐ Deductive Methods

(D) ☐ Quantitative Techniques

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**Question No.34 (Question Id - 80)**

Who introduced the term 'paradigm shift' ?

(A) ☐ Imre Lakatos

(B) ☐ John Mearsheimer

(C) ☒ Thomas Kuhn (Correct Answer)

(D) ☐ Isaiah Bowman

**Question No.35 (Question Id - 49)**

Robert D. Sack is known for his theory of :

(A) ☐ Carceral geographies

(B) ☐ Sovereignty

(C) ☒ Territoriality (Correct Answer)

(D) ☐ Lebensraum

**Question No.36 (Question Id - 58)**

Thomas Kuhn's concept of paradigm is connected to his thesis on :

(A) ☐ Validity of empirical method

(B) ☐ Cultural relativism

(C) ☐ Positivism

(D) ☒ Incommensurability (Correct Answer)

**Question No.37 (Question Id - 32)**

Which of the following is **not** a characteristic of the modern state ?

(A) ☐ Have political apparatuses distinct from both ruler and ruled.

(B) ☐ Supreme jurisdiction over a demarcated territorial area.

(C) ☒ A bond of loyalty and homage in return for privileges and protection between the ruler and the ruled. (Correct Answer)

(D) ☐ A claim to a monopoly of coercive power.

**Question No.38 (Question Id - 99)**

Senkaku Islands are located in :

(A) ☐ South China Sea

(B) ☐ Sea of Japan

(C) ☒ East China Sea (Correct Answer)

(D) ☐ Yellow Sea

**Question No.39 (Question Id - 11)**

Development of modern political geography is closely linked with :

(A) ☐ French Revolution

(B) ☒ The colonial project (Correct Answer)

(C) ☐ Development of the modern state

(D) ☐ First World War

**Question No.40 (Question Id - 69)**

Statistics is a :

(A) ☐ Science

(B) ☐ Art

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**Question No.41 (Question Id - 73)**

Geographical Information System (GIS) was first developed by :

(A) ☐ Ken Duecker

(B) ☐ Josef Stroebel

(C) ☒ Roger Tomlinson (Correct Answer)

(D) ☐ Peter Burrough

**Question No.42 (Question Id - 17)**

The connection between migration and nation-states is that :

(A) ☐ Both are very modern phenomena

(B) ☐ Both are results of wars

(C) ☒ Migration comes under a documentation regime only with the presence of the nation-states

(Correct Answer)

(D) ☐ Migration helps nation-states to develop

**Question No.43 (Question Id - 87)**

"States take on the mobility of their populations". The statement can be attributed to :

(A) ☒ Friedrich Ratzel (Correct Answer)

(B) ☐ Halford Mackinder

(C) ☐ Derek Gregory

(D) ☐ John O'Loughlin

**Question No.44 (Question Id - 3)**

Sir Halford Mackinder is famous for his theory on :

(A) ☐ Rimland

(B) ☐ Social Darwinism

(C) ☒ Heartland (Correct Answer)

(D) ☐ All of the above

**Question No.45 (Question Id - 27)**

What does 'large scale' mean in the context of a map ?

(A) ☒ A more focussed map (Correct Answer)

(B) ☐ A map showing large expanses but less focussed

(C) ☐ A map that is printed on a very large paper

(D) ☐ A map of a very large state

**Question No.46 (Question Id - 82)**

Who wrote the path-breaking article "Criticism and the Methodology of Scientific Programmes" ?

(A) ☐ Alexander De Seversky

(B) ☒ Imre Lakatos (Correct Answer)

(C) ☐ Sigmund Freud

(D) ☐ Bertrand Russell

**Question No.47 (Question Id - 23)**

Which one of the following cannot be termed a critical geopolitical thinker within the disciplinary understanding of political geography ?



- (A) ☐ Simon Dalby  
(B) ☐ Gearoid O'Tuathail  
(C) ☐ **Alfred Thayer Mahan (Correct Answer)**  
(D) ☐ John Agnew

**Question No.48 (Question Id - 48)**

The period after the second world war is recognised for the discipline of political geography as :

- (A) ☐ A period of resurgence  
(B) ☐ **A period of marginalization (Correct Answer)**  
(C) ☐ A period of ascendancy  
(D) ☐ A period of greatness

**Question No.49 (Question Id - 89)**

Who is the author of the book *Victory through Air Power* ?

- (A) ☐ Carl Von Clausewitz  
(B) ☐ Antoine-Henri Jomini  
(C) ☐ B.H. Lidell Hart  
(D) ☐ **Alexander de Seversky (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.50 (Question Id - 22)**

The conceptualisation of the 'heartland' is based on a classification of power that saw :

- (A) ☐ **Landpower as most important (Correct Answer)**  
(B) ☐ Seapower as most important  
(C) ☐ Airpower as most important  
(D) ☐ The important place of diplomatic relations in maintaining cordial relations between states

**Question No.51 (Question Id - 67)**

Positivism is associated with :

- (A) ☐ **Observation of Phenomena (Correct Answer)**  
(B) ☐ Qualitative Analysis  
(C) ☐ Reading Texts  
(D) ☐ Literature

**Question No.52 (Question Id - 71)**

Which among the following is **not** a GIS software ?

- (A) ☐ ArcGIS  
(B) ☐ ERDAS Imagine  
(C) ☐ QGIS  
(D) ☐ **SPSS (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.53 (Question Id - 94)**

When was the Antarctic Treaty signed ?

- (A) ☐ 1999  
(B) ☐ 1947  
(C) ☐ **1959 (Correct Answer)**  
(D) ☐ 1967

**Question No.54 (Question Id - 18)**

The scale for the political-geographic entity of 'region' is :

- (A) ☐ Subnational



(B) ☒ **Supranational (Correct Answer)**

(C) ☐ Both 1 and 2

(D) ☐ Neither 1 and 2

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**Question No.55 (Question Id - 79)**

A Graphic representation of features on the earth's surface is called :

(A) ☐ Sketch

(B) ☒ **Map (Correct Answer)**

(C) ☐ Diagram

(D) ☐ Graph

**Question No.56 (Question Id - 6)**

Who is famous for the seapower doctrine ?

(A) ☐ Friedrich Ratzel

(B) ☐ John Agnew

(C) ☒ **Alfred Thayer Mahan (Correct Answer)**

(D) ☐ Rudolf Kjellen

**Question No.57 (Question Id - 60)**

Defining characteristics of Action research include :

(A) ☐ Collaboration

(B) ☐ Mutual education

(C) ☐ Action for change

(D) ☒ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.58 (Question Id - 78)**

Which one of the following can be shown as a line on map ?

(A) ☐ Floodplain

(B) ☐ City

(C) ☐ Country

(D) ☒ **River (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.59 (Question Id - 68)**

Range is a method of measuring :

(A) ☐ Peakedness

(B) ☐ Central Tendency

(C) ☐ Skewness

(D) ☒ **Dispersion (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.60 (Question Id - 40)**

A ghetto is :

(A) ☐ A suburban neighbourhood

(B) ☒ **An extreme form of residential concentration (Correct Answer)**

(C) ☐ A prison

(D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.61 (Question Id - 45)**

Citizenship is a relationship :

(A) ☐ Between an individual and a government

(B) ☐ Between a community and a state

(C) ☒ **Between an individual and a state (Correct Answer)**

(D) ☐ None of the above

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**Question No.62 (Question Id - 51)**

Which of the following is **not** a part of a research proposal in social science research ?

- (A) ☐ Research questions
- (B) ☐ Scope
- (C) ☐ Bibliography
- (D) ☐ **Findings (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.63 (Question Id - 98)**

What is the extent of territorial waters from a State's coastal baseline ?

- (A) ☐ **12 nautical miles (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ 24 nautical miles
- (C) ☐ 100 nautical miles
- (D) ☐ 15 nautical miles

**Question No.64 (Question Id - 85)**

Functional Classification of Boundaries is concerned with :

- (A) ☐ **relationship between boundary line and cultural landscape (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ relationship between landforms and boundary line
- (C) ☐ relationship between two adjacent regions
- (D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.65 (Question Id - 74)**

Geographic Positioning System was first developed by the :

- (A) ☐ **Defence Department of the USA (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Russia
- (C) ☐ Germany
- (D) ☐ United Kingdom

**Question No.66 (Question Id - 16)**

The idea of 'territorial trap' is found in the work of :

- (A) ☐ Alfred Thayer Mahan
- (B) ☐ Gerard O'Toal
- (C) ☐ **John Agnew (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Friedrich Ratzel

**Question No.67 (Question Id - 37)**

Which of the following is a spatially organised form of governance ?

- (A) ☐ Democracy
- (B) ☐ Republicanism
- (C) ☐ **Federalism (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.68 (Question Id - 62)**

Snowball sampling is a type of :

- (A) ☐ Random sampling
- (B) ☐ **Non-random sampling (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Both 1 and 2
- (D) ☐ Neither 1 nor 2

The three epochs of history defined by dominant dramas and mobilities of power that Mackinder classified are :

- (A) ☐ Pre-modern, Modern and Post-modern
- (B) ☐ Pre-historic, Ancient and Modern
- (C) ☒ **Pre-Columbian, Columbian and Post-Columbian (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.70 (Question Id - 100)**

Durand Line is the border between :

- (A) ☐ Afghanistan-Iran
- (B) ☐ Pakistan-Iran
- (C) ☒ **Afghanistan-Pakistan (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ India-Pakistan

**Question No.71 (Question Id - 54)**

Inductive reasoning is a process of :

- (A) ☐ Moving from a generalised principle known to be true to establishing a specific case as true.
- (B) ☒ **Forming generalisations based on specific instances that are observed. (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Using statistical data in research.
- (D) ☐ Doing field-work in research.

**Question No.72 (Question Id - 30)**

Which of the following is **not** a characteristic of Feudalism ?

- (A) ☐ Overlapping and divided authority
- (B) ☐ Attachment of power to land ownership
- (C) ☐ Political power more local and personal in focus
- (D) ☒ **Rule by a single sovereign head (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.73 (Question Id - 55)**

Which of the following is not a primary source ?

- (A) ☐ Documents found in archives
- (B) ☐ Fiction literature
- (C) ☒ **Research papers (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Oral narratives

**Question No.74 (Question Id - 97)**

What is the length of India's coastline ?

- (A) ☐ 8000 kms.
- (B) ☐ 7000 kms.
- (C) ☒ **7516 kms. (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ 6897 kms.

**Question No.75 (Question Id - 25)**

What is the third dimension of power as identified by Steven Lukes ?

- (A) ☐ Power as domination
- (B) ☐ Power as the capacity for agenda-setting
- (C) ☒ **Power as shaping perceptions of people (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.76 (Question Id - 59)**

Ludwig Wittgenstein famously discussed the duck-rabbit illusion :

- (A) ☐ To show various aspects of a research problem
- (B) ☒ **To distinguish perception from interpretation (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ To discuss prejudice in social science research
- (D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.77 (Question Id - 61)**

Which of the following is a sampling bias in survey research ?

- (A) ☐ Self selection bias
- (B) ☐ Non-response bias
- (C) ☐ Prescreening bias
- (D) ☒ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.78 (Question Id - 95)**

Sovereignty of Falklands/Malvinas islands is disputed between :

- (A) ☐ United States and Russia
- (B) ☐ France and United Kingdom
- (C) ☐ Argentina and Chile
- (D) ☒ **Argentina and United Kingdom (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.79 (Question Id - 10)**

The modern state :

- (A) ☐ Is timeless and natural
- (B) ☐ Emerged first after the Second World War
- (C) ☒ **Emerg ed first in Western Europe (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ All of the above

**Question No.80 (Question Id - 70)**

The below question has been dropped and full marks are awarded.

Imaginary lines joining places with equal magnitude of Sunshine are called :

- (A) ☐ Isotherms
- (B) ☐ Isohalines
- (C) ☐ Isobars
- (D) ☐ Isohyets

**Question No.81 (Question Id - 39)**

GIS is acronym for :

- (A) ☒ **Geographical Information System (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Geographical Information Science
- (C) ☐ Geographical Institutional Set-up
- (D) ☐ Geographical Institutional Survey

**Question No.82 (Question Id - 91)**

The notion of 'biologically correct borders' is attributed to :

- (A) ☐ Paul Vidal de la Blache
- (B) ☐ Ferdinand von Richthofen
- (C) ☐ Carl Ritter
- (D) ☒ **Karl Haushofer (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.83 (Question Id - 43) www.FirstRanker.com****www.FirstRanker.com**

The three historical systems identified by Wallerstein are :

- (A) ☐ **Mini system, world empire and world economy (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Mini system, empire and capitalism
- (C) ☐ Feudalism, empire and world economy
- (D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.84 (Question Id - 20)**

The concept of 'lebensraum' referred to :

- (A) ☐ Labour power of the population within a specific state
- (B) ☐ **Living space of a specific people (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ The idea of equal states in the world system
- (D) ☐ State sovereignty

**Question No.85 (Question Id - 31)**

The Westphalian model consists of :

- (A) ☐ A world divided into sovereign states equal before the law.
- (B) ☐ Law-making, dispute settlement and law enforcement are taken care of by individual states governed by the logic of competitive struggle for power.
- (C) ☐ Minimization of impediments on state freedom is the 'collective' priority and international law is to establish minimal rules of co-existence.
- (D) ☐ **All of the above. (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.86 (Question Id - 41)**

Global pandemic events of the past 100 years include :

- (A) ☐ Spanish influenza
- (B) ☐ El Tor Cholera
- (C) ☐ Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
- (D) ☐ **All of the above (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.87 (Question Id - 46)**

Who conceptualised the nation as an 'imagined community' ?

- (A) ☐ Anthony Giddens
- (B) ☐ **Benedict Anderson (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Adam Smith
- (D) ☐ Partha Chatterjee

**Question No.88 (Question Id - 7)**

Roots of an anarchist tradition in political geography could be found in works of :

- (A) ☐ Karl Marx
- (B) ☐ Edward Said
- (C) ☐ Post-colonial Thinkers
- (D) ☐ **Peter Kropotkin (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.89 (Question Id - 26)**

In Foucauldian understanding, power is :

- (A) ☐ Non-existent
- (B) ☐ **Productive (Correct Answer)**
- (C) ☐ Top-down
- (D) ☐ None of the above

**Question No.90 (Question Id - 21)**

Halford Mackinder's contribution to political geography is in understanding causation of

History by :

- (A) ☐ Looking at how people relate to their homelands.
- (B) ☐ Looking at how super powers relate to each other.
- (C) ☐ **Looking at the relationship between physical geography and transportation technology. (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Looking at the relationship between physical geography and cultural interpretations of them.

**Question No.91 (Question Id - 96)**

The LAC stands for :

- (A) ☐ Line of Allied Control
- (B) ☐ Land of Control
- (C) ☐ **Line of Actual Control (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Line of Control

**Question No.92 (Question Id - 53)**Which of the following statements is **not** correct ?

- (A) ☐ Social process and patterns can vary according to the scale of their operation
- (B) ☐ Some social processes may operate at multiple scales at once
- (C) ☐ Any scaled process may interact with other process at any other scale
- (D) ☐ **Scalar understanding of social processes make theorisation inefficient (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.93 (Question Id - 14)**

The modern nation-state is unique in the history of political organisation of society due to the characteristic of :

- (A) ☐ **Clearly demarcated territory as manifestation of sovereign power (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Continuous rule
- (C) ☐ Use of modern forms of warfare
- (D) ☐ Capacity for violence

**Question No.94 (Question Id - 86)**Who is the author of the book *Space, Place and Gender* ?

- (A) ☐ Jennifer Hyndman
- (B) ☐ Linda McDowell
- (C) ☐ Kathleen Staudt
- (D) ☐ **Doreen Massey (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.95 (Question Id - 19)**Who is the author of the book *Politische Geographie* ?

- (A) ☐ **Friedrich Ratzel (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Karl Haushofer
- (C) ☐ Halford Mackinder
- (D) ☐ John Agnew

**Question No.96 (Question Id - 12)**

Ratzel's theory was based on the philosophy of :

- (A) ☐ Spheres of influence
- (B) ☐ International peace
- (C) ☐ **Environmental determinism (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Liberal individualism

**Question No.97 (Question Id - 13)**

"The extraction of peripheral countries surplus allowed core countries to develop, at the expense of those places whose surplus they took". This statement reflects the ideas found in the :

- (A) ☐ Sea-power theory
- (B) ☐ Literature on critical geopolitics
- (C) ☒ **World Systems theory (Correct Answer)**
- (D) ☐ Theory of shatterbelt regions

**Question No.98 (Question Id - 64)**

Which of the following statements is **incorrect** ?

- (A) ☐ Maps are selective representations of reality.
- (B) ☐ Map making always involves choice in terms of scale, projection, orientation etc.
- (C) ☐ Mapping of earth's surface always involves some distortion of size and scale.
- (D) ☒ **None of the above. (Correct Answer)**

**Question No.99 (Question Id - 2)**

Who among the following is an intellectual follower of Friedrich Ratzel ?

- (A) ☒ **Rudolf Kjellen (Correct Answer)**
- (B) ☐ Gerard Toal
- (C) ☐ John Agnew
- (D) ☐ Joan Sharp

**Question No.100 (Question Id - 34)**

Which of the following is not a part of the conceptualisation of state of exception by Agamben ?

- (A) ☐ Bare life
- (B) ☐ Camp
- (C) ☐ Refugee
- (D) ☒ **Elections (Correct Answer)**

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