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# B.Tech.(Computer Science \& Engineering) <br> DISCRETE STRUCTURES <br> Subject Code : BTCS-302 <br> M.Code : 56592 

(Sem.-3)

Time : 3 Hrs. Max. Marks : 60

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

## SECTION-A

Answer briefly :

1. Define Partial order relations.
2. Define Hashing Functions.
3. Define Sub-Ring.
4. Define Euclidean Domain.
5. In how many ways can an 8 people be seated in a round table?
6. Define Semi-Group.
7. Define Monoids.
8. Define Dihedral Groups.
9. Define un-directed graph.
10. Define Chromatic number.

## SECTION-B

11. Let R be the relation on the set $\{0,1,2,3\}$ containing the ordered pairs $(0,1),(1,1),(1,2)$, $(2,0),(2,2)$, and $(3,0)$. What is the reflexive closure, symmetric closure and transitive closure of R ?
12. Find the field of quotients of the integral domain $Z(\sqrt{2})$.
13. Solve: $T(k)-8 T(K-1)+16 T(K-2)=0$.
14. Let G be a finite group and let $a \in G$ be an element of order n . Then show that $a^{m}=e$ if n is a divisor of $m$.
15. State and prove Euler Formula.

## SECTION-C

16. Prove that any finite semi-group is a group iff both the cancellation laws hold.
17. If I and J be any two ideals of a ring R , then prove that $I J$ is an ideal of R . Moreover $I J \subseteq I \cap J$.
18. A finite connected graph is Eulerian iff each vertex has even degree.

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

