Roll No. Total No. of Pages: 02

**Total No. of Questions: 18** 

B.Tech.(CSE) (O.E. 2012 to 2017) (Sem.-6)

## **OPERATION RESEARCH**

Subject Code: IT-310 M.Code: 71554

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students 2. have to attempt any FOUR questions.
- SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

### **SECTION-A**

## **Explain the following:**

- 1 Artificial Variable
- 2 Initial Feasible solution
- 'suker cou Unbalanced transportation problem 3.
- 4. Least cost method
- 5. Minimum spanning tree problem
- 6 Relation between dual and primal
- 7. Dummy event
- 8. Payoff matrix
- 9. Mathematical formulation of the LPP
- Saddle point 10.



#### **SECTION-B**

- 11. Use Big M method to solve : Maximize Z = x + y subject to constraints :  $2x + y \ge 4$ ,  $x + 7y \ge 7, x \ge 0, y \ge 0.$
- Write differences between PERT and CPM.
- Solve the travelling salesman problem so as to minimize the cost per cycle  $C_{12} = 20$ ,  $C_{13} = 4$ ,  $C_{14} = 10$ ,  $C_{23} = 5$ ,  $C_{34} = 6$ ,  $C_{25} = 10$ ,  $C_{35} = 6$ ,  $C_{45} = 20$ , where  $C_{ij} = C_{ji}$  and there is no route between cities if a value  $C_{ij}$  is not shown.
- 14. Consider a transportation Problem with m = 3 and n = 4 where.

$$C_{11} = 2$$
,  $C_{12} = 3$ ,  $C_{13} = 11$ ,  $C_{14} = 7$ ,  $C_{21} = 1$ ,  $C_{22} = 0$ ,  $C_{23} = 6$ ,  $C_{24} = 1$ ,  $C_{31} = 5$ ,  $C_{32} = 8$ ,  $C_{33} = 15$ ,  $C_{34} = 9$  Suppose  $S_1 = 6$ ,  $S_2 = 1$ ,  $S_3 = 10$ , whereas  $D_1 = 7$ ,  $D_2 = 5$ ,  $D_3 = 3$ ,  $D_4 = 2$ . Use Least cost method to find its solution.

15. State and prove Maximin-Minimax Principle for the selection of the optimal strategies by the two players, with example.

# SECTION-C

- 16. Use Branch and bound method to solve : Maximize Z = 7x + 9y subject to constraints :  $-x + 3y \le 6$ ,  $7x + y \le 35$ ,  $y \le 7$ ;  $x \ge 0$ ,  $y \ge 0$  and are integers.
- 17. Explain  $\{(M/M/1):(N/FIFO)\}$  system and solve it under steady state conditions.
- 18. Use Simplex method to solve the goal programming problem:

Minimize 
$$Z = P_1 d_1^- + 5P_3 d_2^- + 3P_3 d_3^- + P_2 d_4^+ + P_4 d_1^+$$
 subject to constraints:  
 $x_1 + x_2 + d_1^- - d_1^+ = 80$ ,  $x_1 + x_2 + d_4^- - d_4^+ = 90$ ,  $x_1 + d_2^- = 70$ ,  $x_2 + d_3^- = 45$ ,  $x_1, x_2, d_1^-, d_1^+, d_2^-, d_3^-, d_4^-, d_4^+ \ge 0$ 

NOTE: Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

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