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**Total No. of Questions : 09**

**B.Tech. (ECE) (2012 to 2017)/(Electronics & Telecom Engg.)  
(Sem.-4)**

# ELECTROMAGNETICS AND ANTENNAS

**Subject Code : BTEC-403**

**M.Code : 57595**

**Time : 3 Hrs.**

**Max. Marks : 60**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. **SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.**
2. **SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.**
3. **SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.**

## SECTION-A

**1) Answer briefly :**

- What is the intrinsic impedance of free space?
- Differentiate between TE and TM mode.
- Define Directive Gain and directivity with respect to an antenna. An antenna has a directivity of 20 and radiation efficiency of 90%. Compute the gain in dBs.
- Define Surface Impedance.
- What is distortionless condition?
- Define Array Factor.
- What are scanning arrays?
- Define Critical Frequency.
- What is the equation of continuity for steady currents?
- Define Far Field.

### SECTION-B

- 2) Explain ground wave and space wave propagation.
- 3) State and prove Poynting Vector Theorem. Also explain the significance of each term.
- 4) Discuss the use of low loss RF and UHF transmission lines.
- 5) Explain Babinet's principle in detail.
- 6) Derive an expression for the current distribution of half wave dipole.

### SECTION-C

- 7) Describe the salient features of horn antenna. Why it is called Super gain antenna? Explain its construction and working in brief.
- 8) Show that a 2GHz signal cannot propagate in the TM<sub>1</sub> mode in a parallel conducting plates having a plate separation of 5 cm.
- 9) What are the different types of antenna parameters? Explain any four in brief.

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.**