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Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions : 09

**B.Tech.(EE) PT (Sem.-8)**  
**NON LINEAR AND DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS**  
Subject Code : BTEE-603  
M.Code : 74388

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

**SECTION-A****1. Answer briefly :**

- a) What are advantages of state space representation of a control system?
- b) What do you mean by observability of a control system ?
- c) Mention some of the limitations of describing functions.
- d) What is backlash nonlinearity ?
- e) What are the requirements for a function to be valid Lyapunov function ?
- f) What is Z-transform of  $x(n) = \{1, 0, 1\}$
- g) Define pulse transfer function.
- h) What is aliasing of a signal ?
- i) What do you mean by first order hold ?
- j) For what Routh-Hurwitz criterion is used in discrete time systems ?

### SECTION-B

2. Obtain a general solution for state variable model.
3. Draw phase portrait for the following system.

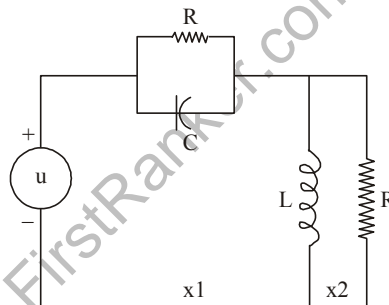
$$\dot{x}_1 = 2x_1 + x_2$$

$$\dot{x}_2 = 2x_1 - x_2$$

4. Discuss variable gradient method for construction of Lyapunov function  $V(X)$ .
5. Discuss method of isoclines.
6. Discuss Lyapunov direct method for stability analysis.

### SECTION-C

7. Derive an expression for describing function for a relay with dead-zone nonlinearity.
8. a) Consider the following circuit. Derive its state space representation.



- b) Comment on controllability and observability of the circuit shown in figure above.
9. Using Jury's test, comment upon the stability of a discrete time control system with following characteristic equation.

$$P(z) = z^4 - 1.2z^3 + 0.07z^2 + 0.3z - 0.08 = 0$$

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.**