

- What do you understand by firing order?
- Define Square engine.
- Name five components of an engine.
- What do you mean by cold starting of CI engine?
- Name the main components of a lubrication system.
- Explain the effect of spark advancement on engine performance.
- How thermostat work?
- Define Volumetric efficiency.
- Explain the necessity of engine cooling.
- What do you mean by supercharging?

SECTION-B

2. Explain with figures various type of combustion chambers used in CI engine. Explain the phenomenon of spray evaporation and combustion in CI engine.
3.
 - a) Write a note on effects of detonation.
 - b) Explain the factors affecting the delay period in C.I. engines and summarize those.
4.
 - a) Write the special features of modern carburetor.
 - b) Give list of the benefits of electronic fuel injection system.
5. Explain how the quantity of fuel to be injected inside combustion chamber of diesel engine is controlled with fuel injection pump?
6. Explain the thermosiphon cooling system.

SECTION-C

7. In an Otto engine pressure and temperature at the beginning of compression are 1 bar and 37°C respectively. Calculate the theoretical thermal efficiency of the cycle, if the pressure at the end of adiabatic compression is 15 bar. Peak temperature during the cycle is 2000K. Calculate the heat supplied per kg of air, work done per kg of air and the pressure at the end of adiabatic expansion. Take $C_v = 0.717 \text{ kJ/kg}^\circ\text{K}$ and adiabatic index = 1.4.
8.
 - a) Compare dry sump and wet sump lubrication system.
 - b) Write short note on SI engine fuel injection systems.
9. Define Supercharging and give its advantages. Also explain the methods of supercharging and explain with sketch **any one** of them.

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