

# RUHS

## First Year MBBS Examination

### I MBBS BIOCHEMISTRY PAPER I

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 100

Date: 27-01-2023

Instructions: INSTRUCTIONS: Attempt all questions in both sections: (Use separate answer book for each section)

#### Section 1

1. Fill in the blank (6)

- Most common type of phase-II reactions in xenobiotics metabolism is \_\_\_\_\_
- Formula for calculation of eGFR in males is \_\_\_\_\_
- Maternal immunoglobulin providing immunity to foetus is \_\_\_\_\_
- Enzyme used for conversion of RNA into DNA is \_\_\_\_\_
- Protein helping in correct spatial arrangement of nascent polypeptide chain \_\_\_\_\_
- Water soluble vitamin with antioxidant properties is \_\_\_\_\_

2. Choose the correct option in the following multiple choice questions: (4)

- Which of the following has high calorific value:

a. Glucose

- b. Palmitic acid
  - c. Albumin
  - d. Ethanol
- b. All are true regarding genetic code except:
- a. Ambiguous
  - b. Degenerate
  - c. Non- overlapping
  - d. Universal
- c. Enzyme playing role in prevention of aging:
- a. DNA polymerase
  - b. Topoisomerase
  - c. Deoxyribonuclease
  - d. Telomerase
- d. Which of the following process make use of free radical effect:
- a. Cell adhesion
  - b. Phagocytosis
  - c. Contact inhibition
  - d. Transcytosis
3. A 30 year old woman presented to OPD with jaundice. Her serum alkaline phosphatase levels found to be ten times higher than reference range.
- a. What is the probable diagnosis? (15)
  - b. What are the different liver enzymes used to diagnose the liver disease?
  - c. Which type of bilirubin is high in this patient?
  - d. What are the different markers used to assess the synthetic functions of liver?
  - e. What are the urine and stool findings in this condition?

---

4. Write short notes on: (10)

- a. Plasmid.
  - b. Properties of genetic code.
  - c. IgA
  - d. Useful effects of reactive oxygen species.
  - e. Applications of RFLP.
5. Explain briefly (Any three): (15)
- a. Western blotting.
  - b. Antioxidant vitamins.
  - c. Antibiotics inhibiting translation.
  - d. Creatinine clearance better than urea clearance.

## Section 2

6. Give an account of polymerase chain reaction with its different steps. Write five applications of the technique in medicine. (20)

7. Explain Why: (10)

- a. Deficiency of vitamin C causes bleeding gums.
- b. Mitochondrial DNA is more prone to mutations.
- c. High blood ammonia levels are toxic to body.
- d. Pyrimidine catabolic products are non-hazardous.
- e. Post transcriptional modifications are required. (A.557)

8. Explain briefly (Any four): (20)

- a. Restriction endonuclease.
- b. Monoclonal antibodies.
- c. Catalase.
- d. Basal metabolic rate.
- e. Replication bubble.

\*\*\*

[www.FirstRanker.com](http://www.FirstRanker.com)