

Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

MBBS (Phase - II) Degree Examination - DEC 2017

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 100 Marks

Pharmacology – Paper II (RS2 & RS3) Q.P. CODE: 1086

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAYS 2 x 10 = 20 Marks

1. What are the common characteristics of aminoglycoside antibiotics? Describe the mechanism of action, therapeutic uses and adverse effect of gentamicin.

2. Describe the mechanism of action and adverse effects of oral contraceptive pills. What instructions should be given to the patient regarding their use?

SHORT ESSAYS $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Therapeutic uses and adverse effects of chloroquine
- 4. Third generation cephalosporins
- 5. Albendazole
- 6. Isonicotinic acid hydrazide (INH)
- 7. Insulin preparations
- 8. Non-sedative H₁ receptor blockers
- 9. Drug treatment of status asthmaticus
- 10. Passive immunization
- 11. Proton pump inhibitors
- 12. Allopurinol

- 13. What are advantages of Azithromycin over Erythromycin?
- 14. Write the mechanism of action of Dapsone and write two adverse effects.
- 15. What is the rationale for combining Clavulanic acid with Amoxycillin?
- 16. What are advantages and disadvantages of radioactive iodine as an antithyroid drug?
- 17. What are the adverse effects of corticosteroids on bones and skeletal muscles?
- 18. List two indications for use of Ondansetron? What is its mechanism of action?
- 19. Name two emollient laxatives. Give two indications and two adverse effects.
- 20. List three topical antifungal agents and write three uses.
- 21. Explain why Ergometrine can not be used for induction of labour.
- 22. What are the indications for use of Vitamin C?
