

## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

MBBS (Phase - II) Degree Examination - JULY 2015

**Time: Three Hours** 

Max. Marks: 100 Marks

Pharmacology - Paper I (RS2 & RS3 Scheme) O.P. CODE: 1085

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS**  $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- Describe the pharmacological actions, therapeutic uses and adverse effects of atropine. 1.
- 2. Classify non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS). Describe the therapeutic uses and adverse effects of aspirin.

**SHORT ESSAYS**  $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Sublingual route of drug administration
- 4. Drug antagonism
- 5. Succinyl choline
- 6. Selective beta<sub>2</sub> stimulants
- 7. Uses and adverse effects of organic nitrates
- 8. Cardiac actions of digoxin
- 9. **Amlodipine**
- 10. Pre-anaesthetic medication
- 11. Tricyclic antidepressants
- Warfarin sodium 12.

Welcow **SHORT ANSWERS**  $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- What is first pass metabolism? How does it affect bioavailability of a drug? 13.
- 14. Explain by giving two examples how genetic factors can modify effect of a drug.
- 15. Explain the pharmacological basis for using ethanol in methanol poisoning.
- Mention three therapeutic uses of neostigmine. 16.
- 17. Why dopamine is used in cardiogenic shock?
- 18. Explain the mechanism of antihypertensive action of Beta-blockers.
- 19. Explain by giving reasons two contraindications for use of angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors.
- 20. What are the indications for use of mannitol?
- 21. What are the factors modifying absorption of iron from gastrointestinal tract?
- 22. For a patient of pernicious anaemia give your drug of choice, its dose, route of administration and duration of treatment.

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