

Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

First Year Bachelor in Prosthetics and Orthotics Degree Examination – OCT-2019
Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 80 Marks

Orthotics - (RS3) Q.P. CODE: 2968

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

ESSAYS TYPE (answer any Two)

2 x 10 = 20 Marks

- Describe the following fabrication procedure for SMO with neat sketches. a) Measurement b)
 Casting c) Rectification d) Trimlines
- What are the classification of lower extremity orthosis? Explain each type of orthosis with an examples with neat sketch.
- 3. Explain CTEV. Describe its assessment and orthotic management.

SHORT ESSAYS TYPE (answer any Six)

6 X 5 = 30 Marks

- If your client has pes valgus and pes planus, what type of orthosis would you choose and why?
- 5. Describe Sarmiento's principle.
- 6. Write checkout procedure for articulated ankle foot orthosis
- Describe principles of tone reducing AFO.
- Explain biomechanical force systems in posterior leaf spring AFO.
- 9. What is a UCBL? What is it used for and how does it help?
- Explain types of insole with reference to foot length and its function.
- 11. You have a patient who has too much pronation of foot during gait. You decide to modify heel to decrease pronation. What should you do?

SHORT ANSWERS TYPE (answer any Ten)

10 x 3 = 30 Marks

- 12. What are prescription criteria of ankle foot orthosis?
- 13. List three major differences between conventional and custom made AFO.
- What are internal and external shoe modification? Write its advantages and disadvantages.
- A lateral heel wedge would cause valgus at the knee. Draw sketch to show.
- 16. What is rocker bottom?
- 17. What does an orthotist do?
- List common gait deviations of foot.
- 19. List the different materials used in the fabrication of an Orthosis.
- 20. Write the location of mechanical ankle joint with a neat diagram.
- 21. What are the 2 most commonly prescribes external shoe modification?
- 22. What are metatarsal pad?
- 23. How do metatarsal bars help metatarsalgia and relieve plantar pressure?

