

Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Year B.Sc. Renal Dialysis Technology Degree Examination - SEP-2017

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 40 Marks

Physiology

Q.P. Code: 1250

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary (Note: Both QP Codes 1249 and 1250 are to be answered within total duration of 3 hours)

LONG ESSAYS (Answer any One)

1 x 10 = 10 Marks

- 1. Describe the mechanism by which water is reabsorbed from the collecting tubules.
- 2. What is GFR? Give its normal value. Explain the factors that regulate GFR.

SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Three)

 $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Mention the tests for renal function. Explain any one function in detail.
- 4. Draw a labelled diagram of Juxtaglomerular apparatus. List their functions.
- 5. Describe the role of kidney in calcium metabolism.
- 6. What is tubulo glomerular feed back mechanism and glomerulo tubular feedback mechanism?

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Five)

 $5 \times 3 = 15 Marks$

- 7. Draw a neat, labelled diagram of a nephron.
- 8. What are the abnormal constituents of Urine?
- 9. Explain the effect of diuretics on electrolyte excretion.
- 10. Give the normal values of serum Creatinine, urea and sodium.
- 11. Define bleeding time and clotting time. Give normal values.
- 12. Draw a neat, labelled diagram of glomerular capillary membrane.