



B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VIII) Examination, October 2018
CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.**(8×8=64)**

1. "Criminology seeks to study the phenomenon of criminality in its entirety". Explain.
2. What is white collar crime? Examine the factors that contribute to the occurrence of white collar crime.
3. Explain organised crime and explain the characteristics of organised criminals.
4. Discuss alcohol and drug addiction as causes of crime.
5. "Criminal behaviour is learnt and not inherited". Discuss with reference to the theory of differential association.
6. Explain cyber crime. Explain cyber stalking and hacking.
7. "Custodial torture has become a common phenomenon and a routine police practice in recent times". Comment with the help of case law in this regard.
8. To what extent does media and poverty influence criminality?
9. Discuss the tenets of the positive school of criminology with special reference to the contribution of Cesare Lombroso.
10. Examine the views of the classical school of criminology. How do they differ from those of the preclassical school of criminology?
11. Critically examine Freud's theory of criminal behaviour.
12. Critically examine Emile Durkheim's theory of Anomie.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2×3=6)**
 - a) Aims and objects of the criminal justice system.
 - b) Crimes by young persons.
 - c) Atrocities on scheduled castes.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2×2.5=5)**
 - a) Chronic offenders
 - b) Preventive functions of police
 - c) Female criminality.