

**POST BASIC BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING  
DEGREE EXAMINATION****FIRST YEAR – NON SEMESTER****PAPER VIII – MEDICAL & SURGICAL NURSING*****Q.P. Code: 684889*****Time : Three Hours****Maximum : 75 Marks****I. Elaborate on:****(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Mrs. X a 30 years old Housewife, admitted in Neurology ward with the history of head injury. On assessment her Glasco Coma Scale was 5/15.
  - a) Define head injury.
  - b) Explain the types of head injuries.
  - c) Draw nursing process for prioritized five nursing diagnosis to Mrs X.
2. Mr. Y got admitted in nephrology ward with the diagnosis of Acute Renal Failure (ARF) caused by severe dehydration.
  - a) Enumerate the causes of acute renal failure.
  - b) Describe the clinical manifestations of ARF.
  - c) Discuss nursing and medical management of Mr. Y.

**II. Write notes on:****(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Universal precautions.
2. Angina Pectoris.
3. Cataract.
4. Vesico Vaginal Fistula.
5. Hypothyroidism.

**III. Short answers on:****(10 x 2 = 20)**

1. List any four organs that can be donated.
2. State any four opportunistic infections caused due to decreased CD4 cells counts.
3. Mention any two differences between Empyema and Emphysema.
4. List any four types of amputation.
5. Name any four Inotropic drugs.
6. State any two signs of skin graft rejection.
7. List any four acute adverse effects of blood transfusion.
8. List any four side effects of radiation therapy.
9. List any two indication for emergency tracheostomy.
10. Name any two indications to terminate cardio pulmonary resuscitation (CPR).

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