$10 \times 10 = 100 \text{ Marks}$

- Outline the methods available to estimate fluid balance in the critically ill patient and briefly discuss their advantages and limitation. (You may tabulate your answer).
- 2. What is the role of cardio selective betablockers in the management of severe heart failure in ICU?
- 3. Outline the causes, consequences and management of Vancomycin Resistant Enterococcus in the critically ill patient.
- 4. What are the neuroprotective measures to prevent secondary brain injury?
- 5. What are the physiological complications in acute liver failure?
- 6. Discuss four assessments of the right ventricle that can be made by transthoracic echocardiography.
- 7. A patient presents with a red swollen leg and systemic signs of sepsis. You suspect necrotizing fasciitis. How will you confirm the diagnosis and what are the priorities of management?
- 8. What are the causes and management of delirium in ICU?
- 9. Compare and contrast osmotherapy with hypertonic saline and mannitol.
- 10. Critically evaluate the use of neuromuscular blocking agents in severe respiratory failure due to acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS).

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