## Code: 9FBS101

MCA I Semester Supplementary Examinations June/July 2018
PROBABILITY \& STATISTICS
(For 2011 (LC), 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 \& 2016 admitted batches only)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 60

## Answer any FIVE questions <br> All questions carry equal marks <br> *****

1 (a) Define conditional event, independent event and dependent event.
(b) Three machines I, II, III produce $40 \%, 30 \%$, of the total number of items of factory. The percentage of defective items of these machines are $4 \%, 2 \%, 3 \%$. If an item is selected at random, find the probability that the item is defective.

2 A random variable $X$ has the following probability distribution.

| Values of $x$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{x})$ | a | 3 a | 5 a | 7 a | 9 a | 11 a | 13 a | 15 a | 17 a |

(i) Determine the value of a. (ii) Find $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{x}<3), \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{x} \geq 3)$. (iii) $\mathrm{P}(0<x<5)$.

3 (a) Derive mean for normal distribution.
(b) If a Poisson variate $2 P(X=0)=P(X=2)$, find the probability that: (i) $P(x \leq 3)$. (ii) $P(2<x \leq 5)$.

4 A population consists of four numbers: 3, 4, 5and 6. Consider all possible district samples of size 2 with replacement. Find: (i) Population mean. (ii) Population standard deviation (SD). (iii) Sampling distribution of means (SDM).

5 (a) The mean and standard deviation of a population are 225 and 278 respectively. What can be assert with $95 \%$ confidence about the maximum error if $\bar{x}=225$ and $n=100$ ?
(b) Construct $95 \%$ confidence interval forthe mean in question (a).

6 The mean life of a sample of 10 electric bulbs (or motors) was found to be 1456 hours with standard deviation of 423 hours. A second sample of 17 bulbs (motors) chosen from a different batch showed a mean life of 1280 hours with standard deviation of 398. Is there a significant difference between the means of two batches? Also construct $95 \%$ confidence limits.

7 (a) Give test statistic for: (i) t - test. (ii) f - test. (iii) $\chi^{2}$ - test.
(b) From the following data, find whether there is any significant liking in the habit of taking soft drinks among the categories of employees.

| Employees |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Soft drinks | Clerks | Teachers | Officers |
| Pepsi | 10 | 25 | 65 |
| Thumsup | 15 | 30 | 65 |
| Fanta | 50 | 60 | 30 |

8
Find the least square regression equation of $x_{1}$ on $x_{2}$ and $x_{3}$ from the following data.

| $\mathrm{x}_{1}$ | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 14 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{x}_{2}$ | 16 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| $\mathrm{x}_{3}$ | 90 | 72 | 54 | 42 | 30 | 12 |

