

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

Paper ID : 199112

Roll No. 

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B. Tech.

(SEM. I) THEORY EXAMINATION, 2015-16

ENGINEERING PHYSICS - I

[Time:3 hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100]

Note : Attempt All Sections.

SECTION - A

1. Attempt **all** parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short. (2x10=20)
- (a) What is non-inertial frame of reference ?
  - (b) What is massless particle ?
  - (c) Write the main condition for sustained interference.
  - (d) Show the intensity ratio of mass  $I_{\text{mid}}/I_{\text{max}}$  for resolution limit.
  - (e) What is resolving power of grating ?
  - (f) What do you mean by optic axis ?

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[P.T.O.]

2. What was the objective of conducting the Michelson-Morley experiment? Describe the experiment. How is the negative result of the experiment interpreted?

3. What is proper length? Derive the expression for it. Calculate the percentage contraction of a rod moving with speed  $0.8c$  in direction inclined at  $60^\circ$  of its own length.

4. Explain the formation of interference fringes by means of a Fresnel's biprism and derive the expression for the fringe width. In a biprism experiment, the distance between the slit and the screen is  $180$  cm. The biprism is  $60$  cm away from the slit and its refractive index is  $1.5$ . When a source of wavelength  $5890\text{\AA}$  is used, the fringe width is found to be  $0.012$  cm. Find the angle between the two refracting surface of the biprism.

WORKING OF LAURENCE'S HALF-SHADOW POLARIZER. Calculate specific rotation if the plane of polarization is turned through  $25.4^\circ$ , travelling  $25$  cm length of  $22\%$  sugar solution.

7. Describe the principle and working of Ruby laser system. Compare it with He-Ne laser.

8. Discuss the phenomena of attenuation and dispersion in optical fibre.

9. What is holography? Explain the principle of holography using construction and reconstruction of images.

#### SECTION - C

Attempt any two questions from this section : (15x2=30)

10. (a) Show that the relativistic invariance of the law of conservation of momentum leads to the concept of variation of mass with velocity.

of plate.

- (b) What do you understand by missing order spectrum? What particular spectra would be absent if the width of transparencies twice of opacities?
- (c) Two plane glass surfaces in contact along one edge are separated at the opposite edge by a thin wire. If 25 interference fringes are observed between these edges in sodium light of wavelength  $\lambda = 5898 \text{ \AA}$  of normal incidence, then find the thickness of the wire.
- (a) Discuss construction and working of Nicol prism.
- (b) What are Einstein's coefficients of emission? Establish relation between them.
- (c) Determine core radius necessary for single mode operation at  $0.85 \mu\text{m}$  of step index fibre with  $\mu_1 = 1.485$  and  $\mu_2 = 1.479$ . What are the numerical

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Planck's Constant,  $h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J/s}$

Charge on electron,  $e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$

Boltzmann's Constant,  $k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ m}^2\text{kg s}^{-2}\text{K}^{-1}$

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