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NCS-303

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

Paper ID :110303

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B.Tech.

(SEM. III) THEORY EXAMINATION, 2015-16

**COMPUTER BASED NUMERICAL AND
STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES**

[Time:3 hours]

[Total Marks:100]

Section-A

1. Attempt all parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short. (10x2=20)
- (a) Describe briefly the floating point representation of numbers.
 - (b) Suppose 1.414 is used as an approximation to $\sqrt{2}$. Find the absolute and relative errors.
 - (c) Express $2T_0(x) - \frac{1}{4}T_2(x) - \frac{1}{8}T_4(x)$ as polynomials in x .
 - (d) Differentiate between ill conditioned and well conditioned methods.
 - (e) Explain underflow and overflow conditions of error in floating point's addition and subtraction.

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- (f) Write difference between the truncation error and round off error.
- (g) Differentiate false position method and secant method.
- (h) How can the rate of convergence of two methods be compared, explain by taking an example?
- (i) Find the number of terms of the exponential series such that their sum gives the value of e^x correct to six decimal places at $x=1$.
- (j) The numbers 0.01850×10^3 and 3.86755 have.....and.....significant digits respectively.

Section-B

Attempt any five questions from this section. ($5 \times 10 = 50$)

2. The following table gives the marks obtained by 100 students in Statistics:

Marks	Number of Students
30-40	25
40-50	35
50-60	22
60-70	11
70-80	7

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Use Newton's forward formula to find the number of students who got more than 55 marks.

3. Solve the following system of equation by Gauss elimination method:

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 &= 10 \\ 7x_1 + 10x_2 + 5x_3 + 2x_4 &= 40 \\ 13x_1 + 6x_2 + 2x_3 - 3x_4 &= 34 \\ 11x_1 + 14x_2 + 8x_3 - x_4 &= 64 \end{aligned}$$

4. The speed v meters per second of a car, t seconds after its starts, is shown in following table:

t	v
0	0
12	3.6
24	10.08
36	18.9
48	21.6
60	18.54
72	10.26
84	5.40
96	4.50
108	5.40
120	9.00

Using Simpson's 1/3rd rule find the distance traveled by the car in 2 minutes.

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5. Find the form of function $F(x)$ of the following table using Lagrange's method.

x	0	1	4	5
F(x)	8	11	68	123

6. Find a real root of the equation $2x - \log 10x = 7$, correct to three decimal places using Aitken's method and iteration method. Also show how the rate of convergence of Aitken's method is rapid than iteration method.
7. A real root of the equation $f(x) = x^3 - 5x + 1 = 0$, lies in the interval $(0, 1)$. Perform four iterations of the secant method.
8. Evaluate the integral $I = \int_0^1 dx/(x^2 + 1)$ in the interval $[0, 1]$ using the Lobatto and Radau 3 point formula.
9. Find the value of integral, using Gauss-Legendre three point integration rule.

$$I = \int_0^1 \frac{\cos 2x}{1 + \sin x} dx$$

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Section-C

Attempt any two questions from this section. (15×2=30)

10. Using Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process, compute the first three orthogonal polynomials $P_0(X)$, $P_1(X)$, $P_2(X)$ which are orthogonal on interval $[0, 1]$ w.r.t. weight function $W(x) = 1$. Using these polynomials obtain least square approximation of first degree for $f(x) = x^5$ on interval $[0, 1]$.

11. Fit a natural cubic Spline to every subinterval for the following data.

x	y
0	2
1	-6
2	-8
3	2

Hence compute: $y(2.5)$

12. (a) Apply Milne's predictor-corrector method, find $y(0.8)$ if $y(x)$ is the solution of $dy/dx = 1 + y^2$. Given $y(0) = 0$, $y(0.2) = 0.2027$, $y(0.4) = 0.4228$ and $y(0.6) = 0.6841$.
- (b) Apply Runge kutta fourth order method to find $y(0.1)$ for the initial value problem, $dy/dx = y - x$ Given $y(0) = 2$.

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