

B.TECH.

THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM-IV) 2016-17

INTRODUCTION TO SOFT COMPUTING (NEURAL NETWORK, FUZZY LOGIC & GENETIC ALGORITHM)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Note : Be precise in your answer.

SECTION – A

1. Attempt the following: (10x2=20)
- Artificial Intelligence can be used in Neural Network or not. Justify your answer.
 - Write different applications of neural networks.
 - What is Reinforcement Learning?
 - What do you mean by convergence of GA?
 - What is the significance of fuzzy Quantifier?
 - Define the fuzzy inference.
 - What is the Mutation?
 - Use the Hebb rule to store the vector $[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ -1]$ in an auto-associative neural network
 - What is FLC?
 - Write the benefit of GA.

SECTION – B

2. Attempt any 5 parts from the following 8 parts: (5x10=50)
- Define an artificial neural network. State the characteristics of an artificial neural network.
 - Discuss the factors affecting the training of back propagation neural network.
 - Explain the different types of Operation used in Fuzzy Set with suitable examples
 - Discuss the selection of Various parameter in BPN.
 - What is Genetic Algorithm? Draw the general flow diagram of genetic algorithm.
 - Differentiate between Roulette-wheel based on fitness and Roulette wheel based on ran with suitable example
 - Find the weights required to perform the following classification using perceptron network. The vectors $(1,1,1,1)$ and $(-1,1,-1,-1)$ are belonging to the class (so have target 1), vectors $(1,1,1,-1)$ and $(1,-1,-1,1)$ are not belonging to the class (so have target value -1). Assume learning rate is 1 and weights is 0.
 - What are different attributes of predicate logic? Using inference in predicate logic prove following statement
 - All men are mortal
 - Socrates is a man
 Prove: Socrates is mortal

SECTION – C

- Attempt any 2 parts from the following: (2x15=30)
- Explain the following Neural Network Architecture in Details:
 - Rosenblatt's Perceptron Model
 - McCulloch- Pitts Model
 - Explain the Greg Voit's Fuzzy Cruise Controller
 - Use GA to solve the following non-linear programming problem:

Minimize $(x - 2.5)^2 + (y - 5)^2$ subject to $5.5x + 2y^2 - 18 \leq 0, 0 \leq x, y \leq 5$.