



(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

PAPER ID : 131408

Roll No.

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B. Tech.**(SEM. IV) THEORY EXAMINATION, 2014-15
INFORMATION THEORY AND CODING**

Time : 3 Hours]

[Total Marks : 100

SECTION-A

- 1 Attempt any four parts : **5×4=20**
- What do you mean by measure of information?
 - Give a review of probability theory.
 - Explain Average information content of symbol in long independent sequence.
 - Consider a discrete memory less source alphabet $A=\{s_0, s_1, s_2\}$ with respective probabilities $P_0=1/4$, $P_1=1/4$, $P_2=1/2$ find, the entropy of the source.
 - Show that if there are 'M' numbers of equally likely message then entropy of source is $\log_2 M$.
 - Explain Mark-off statistical model for information source in brief

SECTION - B

- 2 Attempt any four parts : **5×4=20**
- What do you mean by data compression and give its type ?

131408]

1

[Contd...

- b) Give an equation of Kraft-McMillan equality and explain it.
- c) Write down Shannon's encoding algorithm.
- d) Write an algorithm for Shannon-fano-elias coding.
- e) Explain LZW compression algorithm with example.
- f) What is block code and write its properties.

SECTION-C

- 3 Attempt any two parts : $10 \times 2 = 20$
- a) Differentiate entropy and mutual information for continuous ensembles with suitable example.
- b) Explain discrete communication channels in detail.
- c) Write down channel capacity theorem.

SECTION-D

- 4 Attempt any two parts : $10 \times 2 = 20$
- a) Explain error correction and detection with examples.
- b) Write a note on standard arrays and table look up for encoding.
- c) What is an error? Give its types with example.

SECTION-E

- 5 Attempt any two parts : $10 \times 2 = 20$
- a) What is burst error correcting code and convolution code?
- b) Explain the encoding using an $(n-k)$ bit shift register.
- c) Write short note on
- BCH code
 - GOLAY code.