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### B.TECH.

# Theory Examination (Semester-IV) 2015-16 ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY (EMFT)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

#### SECTION -A

### Attempt all the parts.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

- a) What is the divergence of curl of a vector?
- b) Write the Poisson's and Laplace equation.
- c) State Gauss's Law for magnetic field.
- d) Write the wave equation in a conducting medium.
- e) Write the condition for distortion less transmission line.
- f) Verify that the vectors A = 4ax 2ay + 2az and B = -6ax + 3ay 3az are parallel to each other.
- g) Give the relationship between potential gradient and electric field.
- h) Write the Maxwell's equations in integral & differential form.
- Write the various parameters of a transmission line.
- j) What is complex pointing vector?

### SECTION-B

2. Attempt any 5 questions from this section.

(5 x 10=50)

- a) i) Find the divergence of a vector A = 8x²i<sub>x</sub> + 5x²y²i<sub>y</sub> + xyz³i<sub>z</sub> and del ∇ of a scalar function x² yz.
  ii) Described the gradient of a scalar field.
- b) Given point P (-2, 6, 3) and vector A= yax + (x+z)ay. Evaluate A and at P in the Cartesian, cylindrical and spherical systems
- Determine the self –inductance of coaxial cable of inner radius a and outer radius b.
- d) Point charges +3μC and -3μC are located at (0, 0, 1 mm) and (0, 0, -1 mm) respectively in free space.
  - Find the dipole moment P.
  - ii) Find the electric field intensity vector  $\overline{E}$  in spherical components at point P( r = 2,  $\theta$  = 40°,  $\emptyset$  = 50°)
- e) State and derive ampere circuital law. A single turns circle coil of 50 meters in diameter carries current 28 × 10<sup>4</sup> Amp.Determine the magnetic field intensity H at a point on the axis of coil and 100 meters from the coil. The relative permeability of free space surrounding the coil is unity.
- Derive transmission line differential equation. Derive the condition of loss-less transmission from it.
- Using the concept of Maxwell's equation explain how waves propagates in guided waves.
- h) Determine the magnetic flux density B at a distance d meter from an infinite straight wire carrying current I. Also find out when the length of the wire is semi-infinite.

#### SECTION-C

## Attempt any 2 questions from this section.

(2 x 15=30)

- (a) Discuss and proof the Poynting's theorem and also mention its application.
  - (b) Establish the following vector identity:

(i) 
$$A \times (B + C) = (A.C)B - (A.B)C$$

(ii) 
$$\nabla \cdot (\nabla \times A) = 0$$

- (a) Derive the electric field for each possible case due to an uniformly charged sphere of radius R and volume charge density ρ.
  - (b) Define dielectric dielectric boundary conditions.
- (a) What is meant by distortionless line? Compare the advantage and disadvantage of coaxial cables and two wire transmission line.
  - (b) Discuss the following terms as applied to vector field:
    - (i) Gradient
    - (ii) Curl and its physical interpretation

