



B.TECH.

THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM-VI) 2016-17

COMPILER DESIGN

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Note : Be precise in your answer. In case of numerical problem assume data wherever not provided.

SECTION – A

1. Attempt the following:

10 x 2 = 20

- State any two reasons as to why phases of compiler should be grouped.
- Write regular expression to describe a language consist of strings made of even numbers a & b.
- Write a CF grammar to represent palindrome.
- Why are quadruples preferred over triples in an optimizing compiler?
- Give syntax directed translation for case statement.
- What is a syntax tree? Draw the syntax tree for the following statement: $c \ b \ c \ b \ a \ - \ * \ + \ - \ * \ =$
- How to perform register assignment for outer loops?
- List out the criteria for code improving transformations.
- Represent the following in flow graph $i=1; \text{sum}=0; \text{while } (i \leq 10) \{ \text{sum} += i; i++ \}$
- What is the use of algebraic identities in optimization of basic blocks?

SECTION – B

2. Attempt any five of the following questions:

5 x 10 = 50

- Explain in detail the process of compilation. Illustrate the output of each phase of compilation of the input $a=(b+c)*(b+c)^2$.
- Construct the minimized DFA for the regular expression $(0+1)^*(0+1)10$.
- What is an ambiguous grammar? Is the following grammar ambiguous? Prove $EE+[E(E)]d$. The grammar should be moved to the next line, centered.
- Draw NFA for the regular expression ab^*/ab .
- How names can be looked up in the symbol table? Discuss.
- Write an algorithm to partition a sequence of three address statements into basic blocks.
- Discuss in detail the process of optimization of basic blocks. Give an example
- How to subdivide a run-time memory into code and data areas. Explain

SECTION – C

Attempt any two of the following questions:

2 x 15 = 30

3 Consider the following grammar

 $S \rightarrow AS|b$ $A \rightarrow SA|a$

Construct the SLR parse table for the grammar. Show the actions of the parser for the input string "abab".

4 How would you convert the following into intermediate code? Give a suitable example.
i) Assignment Statements. ii) Case Statements5 Define a directed acyclic graph. Construct a DAG and write the sequence of instructions for the expression $a+a*(b-c)+(b-c)*d$.