

**B.TECH**  
**(SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19**  
**ANALOG AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATION**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

## SECTION A

1. Attempt *all* questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20
- Draw the Basic block diagram of analog communication system.
  - Explain the advantage of SSB-SC over DSB-SC.
  - Explain transmission bandwidth of FM signals.
  - Define angle modulation.
  - Describe quantization noise.
  - What are Waveform coding Techniques?
  - Compare digital modulation and pulse modulation.
  - Explain coherent and non-coherent methods.
  - State and explain the Hartley Shannan law.
  - Explain bit interleaving.

## SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:  $10 \times 3 = 30$
- Describe the elements of communication system and describe its limitations, features, applications and advantages.
  - Define and explain signal to noise ratio. Describe methods to calculate Noise in AM and FM systems.
  - Explain and differentiate between PAM & PCM systems. Compare their advantages over other.
  - Compare and describe the digital modulation techniques of ASK, FSK and PSK.
  - Describe the Basics of Information Theory. Explain how information is measured. Describe Entropy, channel capacity & Information rate.

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- a) Explain the functioning of a super heterodyne receiver. Describe IF amplifiers and its applications.
  - b) Describe Frequency Division multiplexing. Explain Amplitude modulation and describe its detection process.
4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- a) Explain Narrow band and wideband frequency modulation. Explain the working of a Frequency Division Multiplexed System (FDM).
  - b) Explain the Generation and detection of frequency modulation Noise. Explain different type of internal and external noises.

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- a) Explain the functioning of modulation and demodulation. Describe Quadrature Amplitude Modulation (QAM).
- b) Draw and explain the block diagram of Differential Pulse code Modulation with transmitter and receiver.

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- a) Explain with the help of block diagram, the working of Delta modulation. Explain How Adaptive Delta modulator improves the performance of Delta modulator.
- b) Explain the need of digital modulation. Describe the types of digital modulation. Draw and explain the waveforms for amplitude, frequency and phase shift keying methods.

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- a) Describe the fundamental concepts of Time Division Multiplexing. Explain the functioning of T1 carrier system.
- b) Determine the Huffman code for the following message with their probabilities given. Also calculate the entropy, redundancy and efficiency of the codes generated.

$X:$	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	$x_6$	$x_7$
$P:$	0.04	0.25	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.2	