



B.TECH.

THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM-VIII) 2016-17

NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Note : Be precise in your answer. In case of numerical problem assume data wherever not provided.

SECTION A

1. Answer all the questions. Each question carries equal mark.

10x2=20

- Briefly define what is meant by the *semantics* of a natural language utterance.
- What is language modeling?
- Describe major tasks of natural language processing.
- Explain why RSST had a greater influence on NLG.
- Differentiate between Left associative grammar and Ambiguous grammars.
- Write down one ways in which humans can help a machine translation system produce better quality.
- List the set of conceptual tenses proposed by Schank.
- Define part of speech tagging with example.
- What is machine translation? Explain with example.
- List the major task of Natural Language Processing.

SECTION B

2. Answer any five questions from this section. Each question carries equal marks. 5x10=50

- Write an algorithm for parsing a finite-state transducer using the pseudo code. Explain the algorithm with an example.
- What are the different machine learning methods used in language translation? Explain any two methods in detail.
- Explain the graph models and optimization techniques used in semantics with example.
- Write an algorithm for converting an arbitrary context-free grammar into Chomsky normal form. Explain it with a suitable example.
- Compare and contrast top-down and bottom-up parsers approaches.
- Explain Augmented Transition Networks with suitable example.
- How does movement phenomenon affect any natural language processing system?
- Describe the role of NLP language interpretation.

SECTION C

Answer any two questions of the following. Each question carries equal marks.

2x15=30

- Explain with an example "Evaluating Language Understanding Systems" ?
 - Define the terms 'Lexicon' and 'Morpheme' related to linguistic analysis.
- Explain the Chomsky hierarchy in detail.
 - Discuss the applications and commercial uses of NLP in detail.
- Write short notes on any three of the following
 - Semantics and Pragmatics
 - Probabilistic Context-Free Grammar
 - Resolution of ambiguities
 - Different levels of Language Analysis

