

FINAL EXAM  
 DECEMBER 2015

NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS

**PAEDIATRIC SURGERY**

PAPER – I

PED.SURG/D/15/29/I

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 100

**Important instructions:**

- Attempt all questions in order.
- Each question carries 10 marks.
- Read the question carefully and answer to the point neatly and legibly.
- Do not leave any blank pages between two answers.
- Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space.
- Answer all the parts of a single question together.
- Start the answer to a question on a fresh page or leave adequate space between two answers.
- Draw table/diagrams/flowcharts wherever appropriate.

**Write short notes on:**

1.	a) Define shock and enumerate the different types of shock. b) Cold shock and warm shock. c) When is shock termed “fluid refractory”?	2+(3+3)+2
2.	What are the various components of APGAR score and how is it scored? Enumerate the neonatal pediatric surgical conditions demanding resuscitation alert.	6+4
3.	a) Principle of SPECT (Single Photon Emission Computerized Tomography). b) Enlist the clinical situations where it can provide specific information.	5+5
4.	What is the Battered Child syndrome? What are the injuries seen in children with this syndrome?	5+5
5.	a) Metabolic complications in an infant with infantile hypertrophic pyloric stenosis. b) What is paradoxical aciduria? c) Preoperative resuscitation of a patient with infantile hypertrophic pyloric stenosis.	4+2+4
6.	a) Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation (ECMO). b) Indications and contraindications for use of ECMO in a patient of congenital diaphragmatic hernia.	4+6
7.	a) Classification of hepatoblastoma. b) PRETEXT staging of hepatoblastoma.	5+5
8.	a) Enumerate the various types of stem cells. b) Fundamental principles in stem cell transplantation with particular reference to neurodysplasia of the spinal cord.	4+6
9.	a) What is a Randomized Control Trial (RCT)? b) Advantages and disadvantages of RCTs over other commonly employed research methodologies.	4+6
10.	Role of SRY, SOX-9 and the DAX-1 gene in sexual differentiation.	10

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