

FINAL EXAM
DECEMBER 2015

NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS

OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**PAPER – II****Please read carefully the important instructions mentioned on Page '1'**

- *Answers to questions of Part 'A' and Part 'B' are to be strictly attempted in separate answer sheet(s) and the main + supplementary answer sheet(s) used for each part must be tagged separately.*
- *Answers to questions of Part 'A' attempted in answer sheet(s) of Part 'B' or vice versa shall not be evaluated.*

PART B

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|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | a) Causes of postpartum hemorrhage. | 3 |
| | b) Outline the management of a case which is unresponsive to uterotonic agents. | 4 |
| | c) Enumerate complications of blood transfusion. | 3 |
| 2. | a) Advantages of active management of labor (AMOL). | 3 |
| | b) Different methods for induction and augmentation of labor. | 3 |
| | c) Factors which predict successful induction of labor. | 4 |
| 3. | a) Enumerate the methods of labor analgesia. | 3 |
| | b) Contraindications for neuraxial analgesia. | 2 |
| | c) Postdural puncture headache and its management. | (2+3) |
| 4. | a) Physiology of initiation of air breathing of fetus after delivery. | 3 |
| | b) How would you evaluate the condition of newborn? | 3 |
| | c) Enumerate the basic resuscitation protocols for a newborn in the delivery room. | 4 |
| 5. | a) Define hyperemesis gravidarum. | 2 |
| | b) Its clinical features and complications. | 2+2 |
| | c) Management of hyperemesis gravidarum. | 4 |
