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(LM 4262)

FEBRUARY 2018

Sub. Code: 4262

B.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION 0THIRD YEAR PAPER II – MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY – I

Q.P. Code: 564262

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

 Explain the following physiochemical parameters related to biological activity with example.

a) Chelation
b) Steric effect
c) Optical isomerism
d) Surface activity

a) Define Sedative and Hypnotics? Classify with example.

- b) Give detailed account of structure activity relationship of Sympathomimetics.
- c) Outline the synthesis for: (i) Prochlorperazine Maleate ii) Ketamine HCl.

II. Write notes on: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- Describe the metabolism of adrenergic neurotransmitters.
- Relate the structural features of Acetylcholine, Carbachol, Bethanechol and Methacholine.
- Give four structures of Neuromuscular blockers.
- 4. Outline the synthesis of Naproxen and Ibuprofen.
- Give the route of synthesis of Amiloride and Frusemide.
- Draw any four structures of anti-histamines.
- Give the synthesis and mechanism of action of Doxapram HCl.
- Classify anti-convulsants with at-least one structure for each class.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Draw the structure and medicinal uses of Meperidine HCl.
- Define the term Eicosanoids.
- Sketch the structure and medicinal uses of Morphine analogues.
- Write a note on Omeprazole and Lansoprazole.
- 5. Outline the structures of Mephenytoin and Trimethadione.
- Explain about Prodrugs.
- Draw two structures of Cholinergic blocking agents.
- Define the term Local anaesthetics with two examples.
- Sketch two structures of anti-hypertensive.
- Give two reactions of Phase-I Metabolism.

