



M.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations August/September 2018

**FRACTURE, FATIGUE & CREEP DEFORMATION**

(Machine Design)

(For students admitted in 2013, 2014, 2015 & 2016 only)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) Define fracture. What are the different modes of fracture failure in materials?  
(b) Explain different modes of crack opening.
- 2 Explain Griffith's theory and also compare this theory to Irwin-Orwin extension.
- 3 Explain briefly the ductile/brittle fracture transition temperature for notched and unnotched components.
- 4 With the help of a neat sketch, explain the process of crack initiation and explain the stages of crack initiation.
- 5 Determine the value of  $K_1$  for the following cases:  
(i) Single edge cracked plate under uniform tension  $a = 15$  mm,  $W = 120$  mm subjected to 250 MPa.  
(ii) Center-cracked plate under uniform tension;  $2a = 30$  mm,  $2W = 150$  mm, subjected to 250 MPa.
- 6 (a) Discuss in detail the significance and test methods for fracture toughness.  
(b) Explain the effect of metallurgical variables on fatigue properties.
- 7 Explain the term fatigue cycle. Explain the fatigue crack closure mechanism in metals with suitable sketch.
- 8 (a) Explain the role of diffusion in creep deformation.  
(b) Discuss the effect of overload during fatigue crack propagation.

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