



M.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations February/March 2018

**PROTOCOL SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

(Computer Networks)

(For students admitted in 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 & 2016 only)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) List two ways in which the OSI reference model and TCP/IP reference model are same. And list two ways in which they differ.  
(b) A system has an n-layer protocol hierarchy. Applications generate messages of length M-bytes. At each of the layers, an h-byte header is added. What fraction of the network bandwidth is filled with headers?
- 2 Explain in detail alternating bit window protocol with the help of diagrams.
- 3 (a) What are the important points to be considered during the architectural design process?  
(b) Discuss the relationship between non-functional requirements & architectural design process.
- 4 Describe briefly extended state transaction language and what is its specification.
- 5 Explain the salient feature of SDL and SDL based protocol specification.
- 6 (a) Describe finite state machine & explain the concepts of FSM.  
(b) What is conformance testing & why do we need conformance testing?
- 7 (a) Explain the protocols synthesis technique by using global state transition graph.  
(b) List the concepts of protocol synthesis.
- 8 (a) Abbreviate the following:  
PICS, PIXIT, OSINET, ESIELLE & TTCU.  
(b) Explain that PIXIT together with PICS forms the basis for a conformance test.

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