First Year MBBS Examination I MBBS Physiology Paper 2

Date: 12-08-2016

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 50

Instructions:

- 1. Answer to the points.
- 2. Figure to the right indicates marks.
- 3. Use separate answer books for each section.
- 4. Draw diagrams wherever necessary.
- 5. Write legibly.

Section 1

1. Explain in detail: (any two) (10)

- a. Enumerate the hormones secreted by pituitary gland. Describe the actions and regulations of secretion of growth hormone. Write in brief about effects of hyper secretion of anterior pituitary gland.
- b. Describe the uterine changes during menstrual cycle.

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What is countercurrent mechanism? Describe the anatomical and physiological basis of countercurrent mechanism in kidney. (A.329) (8.403)

2A. Write brief notes on (any two) (6)

- a. Oxytocin (A.382) (8.537)
- b. Micturition reflex (A.355) (8.432)
- c. Endocrine functions of kidney (A.302)

28. Write brief on (any one) (3)

a. Progesterone

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b. Dark adaptation (A-1018) (8.210)

3. Give brief on (any two) (6)

- a. Myopia
- b. Function of middle ear (A.1053) (8.924)
- c. Tetany

Section 2

4. Explain in detail (any two) (10)

- a. Functions and lesions of hypothalamus (A.857) (8.739)
- b. Receptors and pathways conducting pain and temperature sensations

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C. Effects of hemi section of spinal cord

5A. Write briefly on (any two) (6)

- a. Connections and functions of Basal Ganglia (A.880)(8.729)
- b. Synapse (A.817) (8.700)

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c. Sleep patterns and electroencephalogram

58. Write briefly on (any one) (3)

- a. Cerebellar function tests (B.722)
- b. Difference between upper motor neuron lesion and lower motor neuron lesions. (A.869) (8.711)

6. Answer in 2-3 lines: (any six) (6)

- a. In CNS degenerated nerve fibers never regenerate
- b. L-Dopa is used to treat Parkinson's disease
- c. Loss of Hippocampal fibers render long term memory loss
- d. Sympathetic nervous system sometimes called catabolic nervous system
- e. Urine output increases in Diabetes Insipidus
- Exophthalmos is observed in hyperthyroidism
- Women with elevated Prolactin levels be infertile
- h. Fovea as the point of high visual acuity
- When body feels cold shivering occurs
- j. Damage to Wernicke's area causes aphasia

(A.945) (8.875)

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