Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any FIVE questions
All questions carry equal marks
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1 (a) Explain the 7 bit Hamming code.
(b) A receiver with even parity Hamming code is received the data as 1101101. Determine the correct code.

2 (a) State and prove DeMorgan's laws. Mention gate equivalents.
(b) Determine the sum of minterms canonical form of the following function:

$$
F(A, B, C)=\left(A^{\prime}+B\right)\left(B^{\prime}+C\right)
$$

(c) Implement the Boolean function $F=A(B+C D)+B C^{\prime}$ using only NOR gates.

3 (a) What are the advantages of Tabulation method over K-map?
(b) Simplify the following Boolean function using Tabulation method.

$$
Y(A, B, C, D)=\sum(0,1,2,3,5,7,8,9,11,14)
$$

4 (a) What is Encoder? Design Octal to Binary Encoder.
(b) Design $5 * 32$ decoder using two $4 * 16$ decoders with block diagram.

5 (a) What are the steps involved to synthesize the Boolean expression?
(b) Write short notes on multi-gate synthesis.

6 (a) What is race-around problem in JK flip-flop? Explain how it is eliminated in Master-Slave J-K flip-flop.
(b) Draw the truth tables and symbols of S-R, J-K, T and D flip-flop.

7 (a) Explain the capabilities and limitations of finite state machines.
(b) Determine minimal state equivalent of state table given below.

| $\operatorname{PS}$ | $N S, Z$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $X=0$ | $X=1$ |
| 1 | 1,0 | 1,0 |
| 2 | 1,1 | 6,1 |
| 3 | 4,0 | 5,0 |
| 4 | 1,1 | 7,0 |
| 5 | 2,0 | 3,0 |
| 6 | 4,0 | 5,0 |
| 7 | 2,0 | 3,0 |

8 (a) Explain in detail the block diagram of ASM chart.
(b) Draw the portion of an ASM chat that-speeifies the conditionat operation to inerement register $R$ during state T1 and transfer to statew.Fifsquatrakinputs.if and y are $=1$ and 0 respectively.

