# II B.Tech I Semester(R05) Supplementary Examinations, May/June 2010 PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS 

(Common to Computer Science \& Engineering, Information Technology and Computer Science \& Systems Engineering)
Time: 3 hours
Max Marks: 80

## Answer any FIVE Questions <br> All Questions carry equal marks $\star \star \star \star \star$

1. (a) Define a random experiment, sample space, event and mutually exclusive events. Give examples of each.
(b) Box A contains 5 red and 3 white marbles and box B contains 2 red and 6 white marbles.
i. If a marble is drawn from each box, what is the probability that they are both of the same colour?
2. (a) If X and Y are discrete random variables and K is a constant then prove that.
i. $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X}+\mathrm{K})=\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})+\mathrm{K}$
ii. $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X}+\mathrm{Y})=\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})+\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{Y})$
(b) Out of 800 families with 5 childrens each, how many would you expect to have
i. 3 boys
ii. At least one boy.
3. (a) Show that the mean and variance of a Poisson distribution are equal.
(b) Determine the minimum mark a student should get in order to redeive an A grade if the top $10 \%$ of the students are awarded A grades in an examination wherelthe mean mark is 72 and standard deviation is 9 .
4. Sample of size 2 are taken from the population $1,2,3,4,5,6$ without replacement Find
(a) The mean of the population.
(b) The standard deviation of the population.
(c) The mean of sampling distribution of means.
(d) The standard deviation of sampling distribution of means.
5. (a) A random sample of size 81 was taken whose varience is 20.25 and mean 32 construct $98 \%$ confidence interval
(b) A manufacturer claims that only $4 \%$ of his products are defective. A random sample of 500 were taken anong which 100 defective Test the hypothesis at 0.05 level
$[8+8]$
6. The following data gives the fields of interest and attitude to religion:

|  | Arts \& Commerce | Science \& Engineering | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conformist | 109 | 51 | 160 |
| Non-Conformist | 23 | 17 | 40 |
| Total | 132 | 68 | 200 |

Examine whether the field of interest and attitude to religion are associated.
7. Fit an equation of the form $\mathrm{Y}=a b^{x}$ to the following data:

| $\mathrm{x}:$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{y}:$ | 144 | 172.8 | 207.4 | 248.8 | 298.5 |

8. The marks obtained by 10 students in mathematics and statistics are given below. Find the coefficient of correlation between the two subjects and the two lines of regression.

| Marks in maths | 75 | 30 | 60 | 80 | 53 | 35 | 15 | 40 | 38 | 48 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks in statistics | 85 | 45 | 54 | 91 | 58 | 63 | 35 | 43 | 45 | 44 |

