Code No: R5212301 m R5

## II B.Tech I Semester(R05) Supplementary Examinations, May/June 2010 BIO CHEMISTRY (Bio-Technology)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

## Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. Write short notes:
  - (a) Bacterial Lipopolysaccharides.
  - (b) Lectins and the oligosaccharide ligands that they bind.

[16]

- 2. How the glucose level of blood is maintained in animals? Discuss the role of Hormones in sugar regulation in the animal body. [16]
- 3. What is fermentation Explain anaerobic degradation of glucose to obtain energy.

[16]

- 4. Explain the reduction of atmospheric nitrogen by Nitrogen-Fixing Bacteria to Yield ammonia. [16]
- 5. What is the key intermediate in the synthesis of aromatic amino acids? Sketch the biosynthesis of tryptophan from chorismate, how it is regulated? [16]
- 6. (a) Define the term lipid. How are they extracted form a natural source? What are their general characteristic features?
  - (b) What are storage lipids? What is their composition? Sketch their physiological functions. [8+8]
- 7. What are the major electron-carriers in the oxidation of fuel molecules. Give their structures and role.
  [16]
- 8. Discuss the  $C_4$ -pathway of photosynthesis and its significance.

[ 16]

