II B.Tech I Semester(R05) Supplementary Examinations, May/June 2010 **MICROBIOLOGY** (Bio-Technology)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

1. As a microbiologist what is your concern about public health.	[16]
2. Discuss the general characters of domain Bacteria, with suitable examples.	[16]
3. Define Bacteriophage. Explain its structure and properties.	[16]
4. Discuss general steps in viral replication.	[16]
5. Discuss various types of culture techniques of viruses.	[16]
6. What are nutrients? Describe major nutritional types of microorganisms.	[16]
7. Define water activity and briefly discuss how it can be determined. Why is it diffcult for microorgate to grow at low water activity (aw) values.	nisms [16]

8. Describe phenols, alcohols and halogens in terms of their chemical nature, mechanism of action, mode of application, common uses and effectiveness and advantages and disadvantages.

