## Code :R5322305

Time: 3 hours

## III B.Tech II Semester(R05) Supplementary Examinations, April/May 2011 IMMUNOLOGY (Biotechnology)

Max Marks: 80

KEF

## Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

1. Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Passive immunization
- (b) Active immunization
- (c) Haptens
- (d) Adjuvants.

## 2. Write in brief about the structure and function of the following:

- (a) Macrophages
- (b) Mast cells
- (c) T-cells
- (d) Natural killer cells.
- 3. Explain in detail about the structure and function of mucosl associated lymphoid tissue.
- 4. What is systemic defense (SD)? Name the cells in the blood which contribute to SD and their function.
- 5. Write short notes on:
  - (a) Signal transduction through BCR
  - (b) Affinity maturation
  - (c) Pharmaceutical applications of immunotoxins.
- 6. Discuss how endogenous antigens processed & presented through MHC.
- 7. Discuss the biochemical events that takes place during Mast Cell activation & degranulation.
- 8. Discuss the Systemic autoimmune disorders with suitable examples.

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