

Code: R7 210205

**R7**

B.Tech II Year I Semester (R07) Supplementary Examinations, May 2012

**ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS**

(Common to EEE and E.Con.E)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE questions

All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) State and explain coulomb's law in electrostatics.  
(b) Two points  $Q_1 = 2 \times 10^{-4}$  C, located at (1, 2, 4) and  $Q_2 = 2 \times 10^{-4}$  C located at (1, 2, 3) and  $Q_3 = -4 \times 10^{-4}$  C located at (2, 0, 6) are situated. Find the vector force  $F_2$  on charge  $Q_2$ .
- 2 (a) Show that the torque on a physical dipole  $\vec{P}$  c-m. in a uniform electric field  $\vec{E}$  is given by  
 $\vec{T} = \vec{P} \times \vec{E}$ .  
(b) Find the potential 'V' at the point (2,3,4) for the field of two co-axial conducting cylinders, given  $V = 60$  V at  $P = 3$  m and  $V = 10$  V at  $P = 5$  m.
- 3 (a) State and prove the boundary conditions at the dielectric surface.  
(b) A condenser is built of two parallel plates each  $50 \text{ cm}^2$  in area separated in air by 1mm. If  $100 \mu\text{J}$  of energy are required to increase the distance between the plates to 3 mm, calculate the initial and final voltages across the plates. Assume perfect insulation.
- 4 (a) Derive Maxwell second equation  $\text{div}(\vec{B}) = 0$ .  
(b) A uniform solenoid 100 mm in diameter and 400 mm long has 100 turns of wire and a current of  $I = 3$  A. Find the magnetic field on the axis of the solenoid (i) at the centre (ii) at one end (iii) half way from the centre to one end.
- 5 (a) Derive the Maxwell's third equation  $\nabla \times \vec{H} = \vec{J}$ .  
(b) A steady current of 20 A flow in a filament in the  $a_z$  direction on the  $Z$  – axis. Also,  $3a_3$  (A/m) flow on the infinite cylinder at  $P = 2$  m and  $-2.5a_z$  (A/m) be at  $P = 3$  m. Sketch  $H$  &  $V_s$   $P$ ,  $0 < P < 5$  m.

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- 6 (a) Define a magnetic dipole. What is the magnetic moment? Describe how a differential current loop behaves like a magnetic dipole.
- (b) Evaluate the inductance of a solenoid of 2800 turn wound uniformly over a length 0.6 m on a cylindrical paper tube 4 cm in diameter. The medium in air.
- 7 (a) Derive the self-inductance of a solenoid.
- (b) An iron ring has a mean circumference of 125 cm cross-sectional area of  $10 \text{ cm}^2$ . It is wound with 500 turns of wire when it carries 1.5 A, the flux produced is 1 m wb. What is the relative permeability of the iron material and what is the inductance of the system? If a length of 1 mm is removed from the ring, what is the new value of inductance of the system?
- 8 (a) State and explain the Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction and derive the expression for induced emf.
- (b) Find the conduction and displacement current densities in a material having conductivity of  $10^{-3} \text{ s/m}$  and  $E_r = 2.5$ , if the electric field in material is,  $E = 5.8 \times 10^{-6} \sin(9 \times 10^9 t) \text{ V/m}$ .

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