II B. Tech I Semester (R09) Supplementary Examinations, May 2012
MATHEMATICS - II
(Common to AE, BT, CE \& ME)
Time: 3 hours
Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

1
(a) Find the rank of the matrix $\left[\begin{array}{ccc}1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 2\end{array}\right]$ by reducing it to normal form.
(b) Determine the rank of the matrix $A=\left[\begin{array}{cccr}-2 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1\end{array}\right]$ by reducing it to normal form.

2 (a) Reduce the quadratic form $17 x_{1}^{2}-30 x_{1} x_{2}+17 x_{2}^{2}$ to canonical form.
(b) Determine the nature, index and signature of the quadratic form:
$x_{1}^{2}+2 x_{2}^{2}+3 x_{3}^{2}+2 x_{2} x_{3}-2 x_{3} x_{1}+2 x_{1} x_{2}$.
3 (a) Expand $f(x)=x$ as a half - range cosine series in (0, 2).
(b) Find a Fourier sine series of $f(x)=k$ in $(0, \pi)$

4 (a) Find the finite Fourier sine and cosine transforms of $f(x)=1$ in ( $0, c$ ).
(b) Find the finite Fourier sine transform of $f(x)=x^{2}$ in $(0, \pi)$.
(a) Form the partial differential equation of $z=a x+b y+a^{2}+b^{2}$ by eliminating arbitrary constants.
(b) Solve $2 x z_{x}-3 y z_{y}=0$ by the method of separation of variables.
(a) Find a weighted least square parabola for the following data by choosing the weights 1, 4, 2, 4 and 1 respectively:

| $x$ | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | -1 | 1 | 7 | 17 | 31 |

(b) The population of a certain town is shown in the following table:

| Year | 1931 | 1941 | 1951 | 1961 | 1971 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population $y(x)$ | 40.62 | 60.80 | 79.95 | 103.56 | 132.65 |

Find the growth rate of the population in the year 1931.

8
Using Newton-Raphson method:
(i) Find square root of a number.
(ii) Find reciprocal of a number.

Solve $\frac{d y}{d x}=x^{2}+y$ with $y(0)=2$ by both Picard method and Taylor series method up to third degree terms. Compute y (0.2).

