

Code: 9A13501

R9

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R09) Supplementary Examinations, May 2012 DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS

(Electronics and Control Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1 (a) Explain the types of A/D converters.
  - (b) Compare zero order hold and first order hold.
- 2 (a) Obtain the z-transform of  $K^3$ .

(b) Determine the initial and final value of 
$$X(z) = \frac{(1-e^{-T}) \cdot z^{-1}}{(1-z^{-1})(1-e^{-T}z^{-1})}$$
.

- 3 (a) Solve the following difference equation by use of z-transform method. x(k+2) + 3x(k+1) + 2x(k) = 0  $x(0) = 0, \quad x(1) = 1$ 
  - (b) Explain the mapping between S plane and Z-plane.
- 4 (a) Obtain the inverse of the matrix (2I-G). Where  $G = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 & 0.1 & 0 \\ 0.3 & -0.1 & -0.2 \\ 0 & 0 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$ 
  - (b) Give the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -25 & -4 \end{bmatrix} B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Find the G and H for T= 1 sec
- 5 (a) Explain the conditions for complete observability of discrete time systems.(b) Test the following system for complete observability:

$$\begin{aligned} x(k+1) \cdot T &= G \cdot x(kT) + HU(kT), \quad y(kT) = C \times (kT). \\ G &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -11 & -6 \end{bmatrix} H = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} C = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

- 6 (a) Explain the types of stability methods in Z-plane.
  (b) Find the stability of the following system using Jury's method.
  P(Z) = Z<sup>3</sup> 1.3Z<sup>2</sup> 0.08Z + 0.24 = 0.
- 7 (a) Explain bilinear transformation.
  - (b) Explain the need for compensation.
- 8 Explain the design of digital controllers using pole placement methods.

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