Code: ICT 07A50503



B.Tech IV Year I Semester (R09) Supplementary Examinations, May 2013

## DISTRIBUTED DATABASES

(Information Technology)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) Why we need to have distributed databases and distinguish the features of distributed databases with centralized databases?
  - (b) Explain with an example how to construct global relations from fragments.
- 2 (a) Explain search space and transformation rules for query processing.
  - (b) Discuss in detail object identifier management.
- 3 (a) Explain the objectives of query process optimization.
  - (b) Explain how semi-join operations can be reduced in DDB.
- 4 (a) Discuss the architectural aspects of distributed transactions.
  - (b) Explain about granularity based locking.
- 5 Explain concurrency-control based on timestamps.
- 6 (a) Discuss the concept of authorization and protection in distributed databases.
  - (b) Briefly explain about cold restart.
- Write a short note on the following:
  - (a) Distributed garbage collection.
  - (b) Transaction management in object DBMS.
  - (c) Object clustering.
- 8 Explain about transaction and computation model for distributed multi-DBMS in detail with an example.

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